

DAFTAR KATA
Glossaries

DAFTAR KATA 1

BERTEMA

Thematic

Words in this glossary which are used conversationally in both Indonesia and Malaysia have no additional marking: **cemburu** [jealous]. Words commonly used in conversation primarily in Indonesia are marked with a raised ¹ and those used in this way primarily in Malaysia are marked with a raised ^M: **ban**¹ / **tayar**^M [tyre].

1

PERASAAN DAN SIFAT

Feelings and attitudes

perangai, tabiat¹ - personality, character; **sifat** - attitude; **perasaan** - feelings; **tingkah laku, kelakuan** - behaviour, actions; **bertingkah, berkelakuan** - to behave, act; **pengalaman** - experiences

khawatir¹ / **khuatir**^M, **bimbang** - worried; **resah**¹, **risau, gelisah** - anxious, apprehensive, nervous; **tenang** - calm, relaxed

gembira, senang¹, **seronok**^M - happy; **sedih** - sad

besar hati - elated; **kesal**¹, **susah hati**^M - depressed, troubled; **tawar hati** - disinclined, dispirited, reluctant; **makan hati** - sulking, brooding, fretting; **sakit hati** - annoyed, irritated, resentful; **puas hati** - contented, satisfied

tersinggung - hurt, offended; **kecewa** - disappointed, let down; **marah** - angry

sesal - regretful; **menyesal (sesal)** - to regret

gemar - eager; **bosan, jemu** - bored, fed up; **bersabar** - patient

semangat - spirit; **bersemangat** - spirited; **minat** - interested; **berminat, tertarik** - to be interested; **sudi** - willing; **enggan** - unwilling

malu, segan - shy, embarrassed; **canggung, kikuk**¹ / **kekok**^M - awkward, uneasy, feeling out of place; **ragu-ragu** - unsure, hesitant; to be hesitant, to hesitate; **teragak**^M - to hesitate

baik - good, kind; **berbudi bahasa** - courteous, thoughtful, considerate; **sopan** - polite; **ikhlas** - sincere; **bersimpati** - sympathetic

jahat - bad; **nakal** - mischievous, naughty; **kejam, bengis** - cruel, mean

keras - harsh, strict; **lembut** - gentle, tender; **halus** - refined; **kasar** - coarse, crude

heran^I / **hairan**^M, **kaget** - amazed astonished; **terperanjat**, **terkejut** - surprised, startled, taken aback

murah hati - generous; **tamak**, **serakah**^I - greedy, selfish; **kikir**^I, **pelit**^I, **kedekut**^M - stingy

cemburu - jealous; **curiga** - suspicious; **degil**, **keras kepala** - stubborn; **sombong** - conceited, proud

lalai, **alpa**^I, **cuai**^M - neglectful, careless; **berhati-hati**, **cermat**^M - careful

berani - brave; **pengecut (kecut)** - timid, cowardly; **gila** - crazy

pandai - smart; **bodoh** - stupid; **bingung**, **keliru**^M - confused; **salah**, **keliru**^I - mistaken

letih, **lelah**, **capek**^I, **penat**^M - tired; **malas**, **segan** - lazy; **segar** - energetic; refreshed

kacau - to annoy; **ganggu** - to disturb

bising, **ribut**^I - noisy ; **sunyi**, **sepi** - quiet, desolate

bocor mulut^I, **becok**^M - talkative; **pendiam** - a quiet person (not talkative)

2

MENGEMUDI MOBIL

Driving a car

lampu - light; **lampu besar** - head lights; **lampu kecil** - parking lights, dims; **lampu belakang** - tail lights; **hidupkan lampu** - to put on the lights

lampu isyarat - signal lights; **beri sinyal**^I, **beri isyarat**^M - to signal

tombol^I, **suis**^M - switch; **tekan tombol**, **petik suis**^M - to switch on

kontak^I, **ignition**^M - ignition; **aki**^I, **bateri**^M - battery

kunci - key, lock; to lock; **masuk kunci** - to put in the key; **putar kunci**^I, **pusing kunci**^M - to turn the key

mesin^I, **enjin**^M - engine; **hidupkan mesin** - to start the engine; **matikan mesin** - to turn off the engine

setir^I, **kemudi**^I, **stereng**^M - steering wheel; **pegang setir** - to hold the steering wheel; **menyetir**^I (**setir**), **mengemudikan**^I (**kemudi**), **pusing stereng**^M - to steer

gigi¹, **persneling**¹, **gear**^M - gear; **gigi satu, dua** - first, second gear; **masukkan giginya** - to put the car in gear; **tukar giginya, oper**¹ - to change or shift gear

kopeleng¹, **clutch**^M - clutch; **tekan kopeleng** - to press or engage the clutch; **lepas kopeleng** - to free the clutch

rem¹, **brek**^M - brake; **rem tangan** - handbrake; **tekan rem, merem** - to step on the brake; **lepas rem** - to free the brake; to take your foot off the brake; **rem tidak makan** the brakes don't hold

klakson¹, **hon**^M - horn; **bunyi klakson, mengklakson** - to sound the horn

pintu - door; **tutup pintu** - close the door; **pintu tidak rapat** - the door is not closed tightly

tali pengaman¹, **tali pinggang keselamatan**^M - seat belt; **pasang** or **ikat tali pengaman** - to fasten the seat belts; **buka tali pengaman** - to unfasten the seat belts

menyopir¹ (**sopir**), **mengendarai (kendara) mobil, bawa mobil**¹, **mengemudi**¹ (**kemudi**), **memandu**^M (**pandu**), **bawa kereta**^M - to drive; **parkir mobil**¹, **letak kereta**^M - to park the car; **kendaraannya banyak, lalu lintas sibuk**¹ - there is a lot of traffic; **macet**¹ - a traffic jam; **belok, putar**¹, **pusing**^M - to turn; **putar kembali**¹, **pusing balik**^M - to turn around

jalan - road, street, lane; **jalan searah**¹, **jalan sehalu**^M - a one-way street

jalan, maju¹, **gohek**^M - to drive on, to go ahead, to go forward; **mobil tidak jalan** - the car won't go; **beri jalan** - to let someone pass or give someone the right of way; **makan jalan orang lain** - to enter someone else's lane; **jalur**¹, **jalanan**^M - lane

motong¹, **potong**^M - to cut in; **nyalip (salip)** - to overtake; **nyusul**¹, (**susul**) - to follow closely behind, **mundur**¹ / **undur**^M, **gostan**^M - to back up, reverse; **berhenti, setop**¹ - to stop; **cepat**¹, **laju**^M - fast; **cepatnya, lajunya**^M - speed; **batas kecepatan**¹, **had laju**^M - speed limit

bahaya - dangerous; **licin** - slippery; **tergelincir** - to skid; **langgar, menabrak**¹ - to crash into; **tergilas**¹, **gelek**^M - to run over; **ada kecelakaan**¹, **ada kemalangan**^M - to have an accident

bensin¹, **minyak**^M - petrol; **oli**¹, **minyak pelincir, minyak hitam**^M, **minyak silinder**^M - engine oil; **tangki bensin** - petrol tank; **tekan gas**¹, **tekan minyak**^M - to step on the accelerator; **kuat makan bensin** - to use a lot of petrol; **tidak makan banyak bensin** - to not use a lot of petrol

roda - wheel; **dongkrak**¹, **jek**^M - jack; **mur**¹, **nat**^M - nut; **kunci roda**¹, **spana tayar**^M - tyre spanner

ban¹, **tayar**^M - tyre; **tukar ban** - to change a tyre; **pasang ban** - to put on a tyre; **bunga ban** - tread; **angin ban, tekanan angin** - air pressure; **ban gundul**¹, **tayar licin**^M - a bald tyre; **ban kempes**¹, **tayar bocor**^M, **tayar pancat**^M - a flat tyre

kaca¹, **cermin**^M - glass, window; **spion**¹, **cermin**^M - rear-view mirror; **kaca depan**¹, **cermin depan**^M - windscreen; **wiper, penghapus kaca** - windscreen wiper

kap¹, **bonet**^M - bonnet; **belakang, tempat barang-barang, bagasi**¹, **boot**^M - boot; **radiator** radiator; **sayap roda, spatbor**¹, **mud guard**^M - fender

knalpot¹, **perendam letus**¹, **silencer**^M, **perendam bunyi**^M - muffler, silencer; **knalpot bocor** - the silencer has a hole in it

busi, spark^M - spark plug; **bunga api, api** - spark; **voltase**¹, **ketauk**^M - voltage regulator; **onderdil**¹, **suku cadang**¹, **spare part**^M, **alat-alat ganti**^M - spare part

betulkan - to adjust, to repair; **alihkan** - to move, to change position

servis - service; **perbaiki, repair**^M - to repair; **reparasi**¹ to repair, repairs

garit¹, **calar**^M - scratch; **bergarit**¹, **bercalar**^M - scratched; **kepuk**¹, **penyok**¹, **kemik**^M - dented; **remuk, hancur**¹ - smashed; **rusak**¹, **rosak**^M - damaged

bunyi - noise, sound; **berbunyi** - to make a noise, sound

karat - rust; **berkarat** - rusty; **cat** - paint; to paint; **las**¹, **peteri**^M - to weld

gosok - to scrub, polish; **obat gosok**¹, **poles**¹, **semir**¹, **ubat gosok**^M - polish; to polish

3

BAGAIMANA CUACA

What's the weather like

cuaca, hawa¹, **udara**¹ - weather; **cuaca baik** - good weather; **cuaca buruk** - bad weather; **cuaca berubah** - the weather is changing; **iklim** - climate

hari - day; **hari makin gelap** - the day is becoming dark; **hari terang** - the day is clear; **siang** - daylight, daytime; **malam** - night, nighttime

langit - sky; **matahari** - sun; **bintang** - star; **bulan** - moon; **bulan purnama**¹, **bulan terang**^M - the full moon

awan - cloud; **berawan** - cloudy, overcast; **langit mendung**¹, **awan mendung**^M - the sky is overcast

angin - wind, air; **angin bertiup** - the wind is blowing; **angin kencang** - the wind is strong; **kena angin** - to be blown by the wind

panas - hot; **di tengah panas** - in the heat of the day; out in the sun; **hangat**¹ - warm; **dingin**¹, **sejuk**^M - cold; **sejuk**¹ - cool, comfortable

lembab - damp, humid; **basah** - wet; **kering** - dry

kabut^I / **kabus**^M - mist, fog; **embun** - dew

hujan - rain; **hujan lebat**, **hujan deras**^I - heavy rain; **hujan renyai-renyai**, **hujan rintik-rintik**^I - drizzle; **kelihatannya mau hujan**^I, **nampaknya nak hujan**^M - it looks like it is going to rain; **kena hujan**, **kehujanan**^I - to get caught in the rain; **jas hujan**^I, **baju hujan**^M - raincoat; **payung** - umbrella

salju^I / **salji**^M - snow; **beku** - frozen; **cair** - liquid; **suhu** - temperature; **panasnya**^I - heat, temperature

badai^I, **ribut**^M - storm; **hujan guntur**^I, **ribut petir**^M - thunderstorm; **guntur**^I, **petir**, **guruh**^M - thunder; **kilat** - lightning; **topan**^I / **taufan**^M - typhoon; **tumbang** - to fall over (as a tree)

banjir, **air bah** - flood; **kemarau** - drought

berlumpur - muddy; **licin** - slippery; **tergelincir** - to slip

musim - season; **musim hujan** - rainy season; **musim kering**, **musim kemarau** - dry season; **musim panas** - hot season, summer; **musim dingin**^I, **musim sejuk**^M - winter; **musim bunga** - spring; **musim gugur** - autumn

air - water; **air mengalir** - the water is flowing; **air tergenang**^I, **air bertakung**^M - the water is stagnant; **kena air** - to get wet; **tahan air** - waterproof

basah - wet; **kering** - dry

4

BANGUN/TIDUR Getting up/Going to bed

tidur or **pergi tidur** - to go to bed, go to sleep; **bangun** - to get up, wake up; **bangun terlambat** - to get up late; **bangun lebih awal**^I, **bangun pagi-pagi**, **bangun awal**^M - get up early

jam, **arloji**^I - clock; **jam tangan** - wrist watch; **jam lonceng**, **beker**^I - alarm clock; **tarik** or **pasang lonceng** - to set the alarm; **jam** or **lonceng berbunyi** - the alarm goes off

kamar kecil^I, **WC (wese)**^I, **bilik air**^M, **bilik kecil**^M, **tandas**^M - toilet; **kamar mandi**^I, **bilik mandi**^M - bathroom

tirai^I, **lansir**^M - curtain; **buka** or **tutup tirai** - to open or close the curtains

kamar tidur^I, **bilik tidur**^M - bedroom; **tempat tidur**^I, **katil**^M - bed; **selimut** - blanket; **bantal** - pillow; **seperai**^I, **cadar**^M - sheet

laci - drawer; **lemari**¹, **almari**^M - wardrobe; **baju** - clothes; **pakai** or **buka baju** - to put on or take off clothes; **baju tidur** - night clothes; **sarung** - sarong; **piama**¹ / **pajama**^M - pyjamas

simpan baju - to put clothes away; **merapikan barang-barang**¹, **kemaskan barang-barang**^M - to tidy things up; to put things in order

makan pagi, sarapan - to eat breakfast; **keluar dari rumah** - to leave the house; **kunci pintu** - to lock the door

cukur - to shave; **pisau cukur** - razor; **sabun cukur** - shaving cream; **janggut** - beard; **kaca**¹, **cermin**^M - mirror

bersiap - to get ready; **alat kosmetik, alat solek**^M - cosmetics, make-up; **pakai make-up, bersolek, berdandan**¹ - to put on make-up

gigi - teeth; **sikat gigi**¹, **berus gigi**^M - toothbrush; **benang gigi** - dental floss; **obat gigi**¹, **pasta gigi**¹, **ubat gigi**^M - toothpaste; **sikat gigi**¹, **berus gigi**^M, **gosok gigi**^M - to brush the teeth; **gusi** - gums

basuh - wash; **basuh tangan** or **muka** - to wash the hands or face

air - water; **air panas** - hot water; **air dingin**¹, **air sejuk**^M - cold water; **buka** or **tutup air** - to put on or turn off the water; **pipa air**¹, **paip air**^M - water pipe; **keran**¹, **paip**^M, **pili**^M - faucet, tap; **bak**¹, **basin**^M - sink

mandi - to bathe, shower; **mandi air panas** - to bathe in hot water; **ember**¹, **timba**¹, **baldi**^M - pail; **gayung, koleh**^M - container used for dipping water

sabun - soap; **sampu**¹ / **syampu**^M - shampoo; **handuk**¹, **tuala**^M - towel

rambut - hair; **botak** - bald; **sisir**¹, **sikat**¹ - comb, brush; **berus**^M brush; **sisir rambut**¹, **sikat rambut**^M - to comb or brush the hair

5

DI TEPI PANTAI At the beach

pantai - beach, shore, coast; **pasir** - sand; **laut** - sea

air - water; **air pasang** - high tide, the tide is rising; **air surut** - low tide; the tide is falling

ombak - wave; **ombak besar** or **kecil** - big or small waves; **air berombak** - the water is rough

jernih - clear (water); **keruh** - cloudy (water); **berlumpur** - muddy

dalam - deep; **dangkal**¹, **cetek**^M - shallow

siput - shell, clam, snail; **kepiting**^I, **ketam**^M - crab; **cumi-cumi**^I, **sotong**^M - squid; **ikan** fish; **batu karang** - coral; **rumput laut**^I, **lumut laut**^M - seaweed

angin - wind; **angin bertiup** - the wind is blowing

matahari - sun; **awan** - cloud; **langit mendung**^I, **awan mendung**^M - overcast

panas - hot; **di tengah panas** - in the heat of day, out in the sun; **di tempat yang teduh, di tempat lindung**^M - in the shade

mandi - to bathe, swim; **celana mandi**^I, **seluar mandi**^M - bathing trunks, bathers; **baju mandi** bathing costume; **buka baju** - to take off clothes; **tukar baju** - to change clothes; **pakai topi** - to wear a hat

kemah - camp, tent; **berkemah** - to camp; **bertamasya**^I, **pergi piknik**^I, **berkelah**^M - to picnic; **piknik** - picnic; **berjemur** - to sunbathe, to lie in the sun; **berenang** - to swim; **bermain** - to play

terjun - to jump, to dive; **terapung** - to float; **menyelam (selam)** - to dive under the water

duduk - to sit; **baring** - to lie down

selimut - blanket; **handuk**^I, **tuala**^M - towel; **tikar** - mat; **kelambu** - mosquito net

bentang - to spread out (as a mat); **kebas** - to shake out; **lipat** - to fold

gali^I, **korek**^M - to dig; **lubang** - hole; **bakul** - basket; **ember**^I, **timba**^I, **baldi**^M - pail; **sodok** - shovel

panggang - to barbeque; to grill; **salaian** - a grill

api - fire; **nyalakan api** - to light a fire, to kindle; **kayu api** - firewood; **asap** - smoke; **berasap** - to smoke

hutan - forest, jungle; **bambu**^I, **buluh**^M - bamboo; **pohon**^I, **pokok**^M - tree; **dahan** - branch (large); **ranting** - branch (small); **daun** - leaf

lalat - fly; **nyamuk** - mosquito; **semut** - ant

6

PERKAWINAN

Marriage

melamar - to court; **bertunangan** - to be engaged; **berkawin**^I / **berkahwin**^M - to marry; **bercerai** - to divorce; **perkawinan** - marriage, wedding; **perceraian** - divorce

pengantin baru - newlyweds; **pengantin laki-laki** - bridegroom; **pengantin perempuan** bride; **suami** - husband; **istri**¹ / **isteri**^M - wife; **suami-istri** - husband and wife; **pacar**¹ - boyfriend, girlfriend

bulan madu - honeymoon; **berbulan madu** - to go on a honeymoon

baru kawin - newly married; **sudah lama kawin** - married a long time; **tinggal bersama-sama, kumpul kebo**¹ - to live together

cium - kiss; **peluk** - embrace; **mesra, pacaran**¹ - intimate, close; **cinta** - love, to love; **jatuh cinta** - to fall in love; **rindu pada** - to miss; **rasa** - to feel

bergaduh, bertengkar - to argue; **lawan** - to fight

anak - child; son, daughter; **cucu** - grandchild; **cicit** - great grandchild

adik ipar - brother or sister-in-law (younger); **kakak ipar laki-laki**¹, **abang ipar**^M - brother-in-law; **kakak ipar perempuan**¹, **kakak ipar**^M - sister-in-law; **ibu** or **bapak mertua** - mother or father-in-law; **menantu** - son or daughter-in-law

ucapan selamat¹, **ucapan tahniah**^M - congratulations; **mengucapkan selamat** - to offer congratulations; **berterima kasih** - to say thank you

mengundang, jemput^M - to invite; **undangan**¹, **jemputan**^M - invitation

pesta¹, **selamatan**¹, **kenduri, jamuan**^M - party, reception; **hidangan** - refreshments

kartu¹, **kad**^M - card; **kartu ucapan selamat perkawinan** - wedding card; **kue**¹, **kek**^M - cake; **kue perkawinan** - wedding cake; **hadiah perkawinan** - wedding gift; **mas kawin** - dowry

cincin - ring; **berlian** - diamond; **emas** - gold; **perak** - silver

7

BAJU Clothing

jahit - to sew; **tukang jahit** - tailor, seamstress; **mesin jahit** - sewing machine; **pesan baju**¹, **tempah baju**^M - to have clothes made to order; **beli siap dipakai**¹, **beli sudah jadi**¹, **beli sudah siap**^M - to buy ready made

menisik (tisik) - to darn; **sulam** - to embroider; **ikat** - to tie, fasten

ukur - to measure; **ukuran** - measurement; **besarnya, saiz**^M - size

gunting - scissors; to cut with scissors; **potong** - to cut; **lipat** - to fold

potongan - cut, style; **gaya, mode**¹, **fesyen**^M - fashion, style; **corak, motif**¹ - design; **pola** - pattern; **contoh** - pattern, example; **jalur** - stripe

jarum - needle; **benang** - thread; **sarung jari** - thimble; **kain** - cloth; **kancing**¹, **butang**^M - button; **kancing** - studs; hook fasteners; **rits**¹, **ritsleting**¹, **zip**^M - zipper

panjang, labuh^M - long; **pendek, singkat**^M - short; **ketat** - tight; **longgar** - loose; **sesuai**^M, **cocok**¹ - suitable

lengan - arm; sleeve; **bahu** - shoulder; **leher** - neck; collar; **dada** - chest; **ketiak** - underarm; **pinggang** - waist

saku¹, **kantung**¹, **kocek**^M - pocket; **kelim** - seam; **lipatan kaki** or **lengan** - pants or shirt cuff

baju, busana¹ - clothes; **baju, kemeja** - shirt; **kaos**¹, **T-shirt**^M - T-shirt; **blus**¹, **blaus**^M - blouse; **celana**¹, **seluar**^M - pants; **jas**¹, **jaket**^M - jacket; **rok**¹, **skirt**^M - skirt; **sarung** - sarong; **kaos kaki**¹, **sarung kaki**^M, **stoking**^M - stockings, socks; **topi** - hat; **sepatu, kasut**^M - shoes; **das**¹, **tali leher**^M - tie; **ikat pinggang**¹, **tali pinggang**^M - belt

8

AGAMA

Religion

mesjid¹ / **masjid**^M - mosque; **gereja** - church; **kuil** - Indian temple; **candi** - Balinese temple; **tokong** - Chinese temple; **sinagoga** - synagogue

Islam - Islam; **Kristen**¹ / **Kristian**^M - Christian; **Hindu** - Hindu; **Budha** - Buddha; **Yahudi** - Jew; **Konghucu** - Confucius; **Protestan** - Protestant; **Katolik** - Catholic

penganut - the followers of; **penganut Budha** - Buddhist; **penganut Islam** - Moslem; **penganut Konghucu** - Confucian

menganut - to follow (a particular religion) **mengamalkan** - to practise or observe (particular beliefs, practices); **merayakan** - to celebrate; **masuk** - to convert; **masuk Islam** - to convert to Islam

nabi - prophet; **Yesus Kristus**¹, **Nabi Isa** - Christ; **Nabi Muhammad** - Mohammed

Allah - God; **insya Allah** - God willing

Tuhan - God; **syurga** - heaven; **neraka** - hell

imam - Moslem prayer leader; **pastor**¹ - Catholic Priest; **pendeta**¹ - Protestant clergyman; Hindu or Buddhist priest; **pendeta Yahudi**¹ - rabbi; **padri**^M - priest, pastor, religious minister

Koran - Koran; **Kitab Injil** - Bible; **Kitab Taurat** - Old Testament

jiwa - soul, spirit; **dosa** - sin; **berdosa** - to sin; to have sinned

adat - customs; **ibadat** - religious duty; **korban** - sacrifice; **sunat** - to circumcise; **berpuasa** - to fast

suci - pure; **mulia** - noble, pure; **saleh^I / salih^M**, **beriman** - religious

haram - forbidden; **halal** - acceptable according to Islamic law

lonceng gereja^I / loceng gereja^M - church bell; **lonceng berbunyi** - the bell rings; **azan, bang** - Moslem call to prayer

khotbah^I / khutbah^M - sermon; **zikir^I, dikir^M** - hymn, chant; **berzikir** - to chant; **nyanyi** - to sing; **nyanyian** - song

sembahyang - to pray; **salat, solat** - ritual Moslem prayers performed 5 times a day; **pergi sembahyang, pergi solat** - to go to pray; **ambil air wuduk, ambil air sembahyang** - to wash before saying prayers; **berdoa** - to offer a prayer of hope

bersyukur - to give thanks; **syukurlah** - thanks to God

memohon (pohon) - to ask for, request; **minta maaf** - to ask for forgiveness

tunduk kepala - to bow the head; **berlutut** - to kneel; **sujud** - to bow from a kneeling position so that the head touches the floor

derma, sedekah - alms; **berderma, beri derma** - to contribute to charity; **zakat-fitrah** - tithe; **sumbangan** - contribution

9

CUCI KAIN Washing clothes

laci - drawer; **lemari^I / almari^M** - wardrobe; **peti** - box, chest

merapikan^I, kemaskan^M - to tidy or straighten up; **simpan** - to put away; **lipat** - to fold; **alas^I, lapik^M** - to line (as drawers)

sangkut - to hang up; **penyangkut (sangkut) baju** - hanger; **gantung** - to suspend; **penggantung baju** - hanger

basuh - to wash; **mesin cuci kain** - washing machine; **bilas** to rinse; **gosok** - to scrub; **papan cuci^I, papan gosok^M** - scrubbing board; **perah** - to wring out; **rendam** - to soak; **celup** - to dip; **palu** - to beat; **kebas** - to shake out

gosok or **seterika** - to iron; **seterika** - an iron; **semprot**^I, **sembur**^M - to spray; **kanji** - starch; **taruh kanji** - to starch

gantung^I, **sidai**^M - to dry on a line; **jemurkan** - to air in the sun; **tali jemuran**^I, **ampaian kain**^M - clothes line; **jepitan baju**^I, **sepit baju**^M - clothes pegs; **tali** - cord, rope

kering - dry; **basah** - wet; **lembab** - damp; **bersih** - clean; **kotor** - dirty; **noda**^I, **tanda kotor**^M - stain; **berkerinyut**^I, **berkedut**^M - wrinkled

air - water; **sabun** - soap; **taruh sabun** - to add soap; **buih** - bubbles, suds, froth; **berbuih** to lather, froth, foam

isi - contents; **tumpah** - to spill; **tuang** - to pour; **buang** - to throw away; **bak**^I, **basin**^M - sink; **ember**^I, **timba**^I, **baldi**^M - pail; **bekas** - container; **gayung**, **koleh**^M - water dipper

10 MENANGKAP IKAN Fishing

umpan - bait; **siput** - snail, clam; shell; **kepiting**^I, **ketam**^M - crab; **cumi-cumi**^I, **sotong**^M - squid; **udang** - prawn; **cacing** - worm

ikan - fish; **sisik** - scales; **siang** or **buang sisik** - to scale; **insang** - gills

memancing (pancing) - to fish with a hook and line; **kail** - fishhook; **sebetuk kail** - one fishhook; **pemberat kail**^I, **ladung kail**^M - weight, lead sinker **tali nylon**^I, **tali tangsi**^M - fishing line; **pelampung** - float; **jala** - net

lempar^I, **buang**, **campak**^M - to throw; **tarik** - to pull; **ikat** - to tie; **lilit** - to coil, wind; **cucuk** - to pierce, place on a hook, skewer

pegang - to hold; **tangkap** - to catch; **potong** - to cut

gunting - scissors; to cut with a scissors; **pisau** - knife; **tajam** - sharp; **tumpul** - dull

makan - to bite; **lepas** - to get away; **sangkut** - to get caught

batu - stone; **tersangkut batu** - to get caught on a stone

pasir - sand; **laut** - sea; **pantai** - beach, shore, coast; **sungai** - river; **danau**, **tasik** - lake

air - water; **air pasang** - high tide, the tide is rising; **air surut** - low tide, the tide is falling; **arus** - current

sampan - boat (type); **perahu** - boat (type); **motorbot** - motorboat

layar - sail; **berlayar** - to sail; **dayung** - oar; to row; **sauh** - anchor; **buang sauh** - to drop anchor; **berlabuh** - to anchor

11 MENGATUR RUMAH Arranging things in the house

perhiasan - decorations; **lukisan** - painting

bunga - flower; **pot bunga**^I, **pasu bunga**^M - flower pot

tirai^I, **lansir**^M - curtain; **buka** or **tutup tirai** - to open or close the curtains

permadani^I / **permaidani**^M - rug; **tikar** - mat; **perkakas**, **perabot**, **meubel**^I - furniture; **sofa** - sofa; **meja** - table; **kursi**^I / **kerusi**^M - chair; **tempat tidur**^I, **katil**^M - bed

lantai - floor; **dinding** - wall; **atap**^I, **bumbung**^M - roof; **langit-langit**^I, **siling**^M - ceiling; **pintu** - door; **jendela**, **tingkap**^M - window

kamar^I, **bilik**^M - room; **dapur** - kitchen; **kamar kecil**^I, **WC (wese)**^I, **bilik air**^M, **bilik kecil**^M - toilet; **kamar mandi**^I, **bilik mandi**^M - bathroom; **kamar makan**^I, **bilik makan**^M - dining room; **kamar tidur**^I, **bilik tidur**^M - bedroom; **ruang tamu**^I, **bilik tetamu**^M - living room

tangga - stairs; **naik** or **turun tangga** - to go up or come down the stairs

kain - cloth; **kain basah** - rag; **sikat**^I, **berus**^M - brush, to brush; **lap** - to mop, wipe; **sapu** - to sweep, wipe; **penyapu (sapu)** - broom; **gosok** - to scrub; **gosok**, **poles**^I - to polish; **obat gosok**^I, **poles**^I, **ubat gosok**^M - polish; **cat** - paint; to paint; **tumpah** - to spill

miring^I, **herot**^M, **serong**^M - crooked, slanted; **kotor** - dirty; **bersih** - clean; **debu**, **habuk**^M - dust

merapikan^I, **kemaskan**^M - to straighten up; **cuci** - to clean, to wash; **basuh** - to wash; **bersihkan** - to clean

paku - nail; **gantungan**^I, **cangkuk**^M - hook

gantung - to hang, suspend; **sangkut** - to hang (as on a nail); **ikat** - to fasten; **lekat** - to stick; **pukul** - to hit; **cabut** - to pull out; **tanggalkan** - to remove, strip or pull off

bawa - to carry; **bawa turun** - to bring down; **bawa naik** - to take up; **bawa masuk** - to bring in; **bawa keluar** - to take out

letak - to put, place; **angkat** - to pick up, lift; **tarik** - to pull; **dorong**, **tolak** - to push

alihkan - to move, change position; **ubah** - to change; **atur** - to arrange; **betulkan** - to adjust; **balikkan** - to overturn, turn over; **simpan** - to put away, keep