

DAFTAR KATA 3

BAHASA INDONESIA - INGGRIS Indonesian - English

See the **Introduction**, pages 20-22, for an explanation of the abbreviations used in the **Glossary**.

a

- abang** - older brother 5.1N; **abang ipar** - older brother-in-law 23.3N
AC (ase) - air conditioned 8.4N
acara - program, agenda 12.1
ada - to have; to exist 5.1N, 6.1N; some (as in **ada orang yang** "some people" 9.4N, 13.2E; **ada apa** - what's the matter 13.1; **ada masa** - to have time (to do something) 11.3N; **ada waktu** - to have time (to do something) 11.3N, 12.1; **keadaan** - situation 21.2R
adat - traditional customs 15.3N
adik - younger brother or sister 5.1; **adik ipar** - younger brother or sister-in-law 23.3; **adik kakak, adik-beradik** - brothers and sisters 5.1N
adoi - ouch P
agak - rather, somewhat 20.3N; **agak cepat** - early 10.2N; **agak pagi** - early in the morning 10.2N; **agak sore** - early in the afternoon 10.2N; **teragak** - to hesitate T1
agak - to guess, estimate 21.1N; **agak-agaknya** - about, approximately 21.1N; **agaknyanya** - I guess 20.3; it is possible that 20.3N
agama - religion T8
Agustus - August 13.3
Ahad - Sunday 12.2N
ahli - member P
ah masa - it's not possible 12.1N
Ahyar - name (m)
aib - shame P
air - water 8.2; **air bah** - flood T3; **air bertakung** - stagnant water 23.2N; **air pasang** - high tide; the tide is rising T5; **air surut** - low tide; the tide is falling, ebbing T5; **air tergenang** - the water is stagnant, the water doesn't flow T3
airkon - air conditioned 8.4N
ais - ice 8.2N
aja - only, just 5.1N (short form of **saja**)
ajak - to invite, to ask (someone out, to a meal) 14.4N, 22.2N; **mengajak** - to invite 14.4N, 22.2N; **ngajak** - to invite 14.4
ajar: dipelajari - to be studied 1-5A; **belajar** - to study 5.2, to learn 5.2N; **pelajar** - student 1.1; **pelajaran** - lesson 1; **mata pelajaran** - subject of study at school 6.4N
Ajat - name (m)
akan - will (future) 12.2N, 22.4
akhir - end (as of the week) 18.4R; **berakhir** - to end, finish 10.2N; **akhirnya** - in the end, finally 16.3
aki - battery T2
aktivitas - activity 1-5A
aku - I 17.1
alam: pengalaman - experiences T1
alamat - address 5.4
alas - to line (as drawers) T9
alasan - reason 1-5A
alat - tool, piece of equipment; **alat-alat ganti** - spare parts T2; **alat kosmetik** - cosmetics, make-up T4; **alat solek** - cosmetics, make-up T4
Ali - name (m)
alih: alihkan - to move something; to change the direction of something T2
alir: mengalir - to flow 22.3
Allah - God 16.3, T8; **ya Allah** - oh God! 23.2
almari - wardrobe 24.2N
alpa - neglectful, careless T1
ama - with, together with (short form of **sama**) 5.1

amal: - *mengamalkan* - to practise; to observe a particular set of beliefs or practices T8
aman - secure 18.2N; **keamanan** - security 18.2N
amat - very 20.2
Amat - name (m)
ambil - to take 14.1; **ambil air sembahyang**, **ambil air wuduk** - to wash before saying prayers T8; **ambil gambar** - to take a picture 25.3N; **mengambil** - to take 25.3N; **ngambil** - to take 25.3
Amerika - America 24.5E; **Amerika Serikat**, **Amerika Syarikat** - United States of America 24.5E
Amin - name (m)
Amir - name (m)
ampai: **ampaian kain** - clothes line T9
-an - nominal suffix 8.3N
Ana - name (f)
anak - child, son, daughter 5.3; **anak bongsu** - the youngest child, last born 15.4N; **anak bungsu** - the youngest child, last born 15.4; **anak laki-laki** boy 5.1N; **anak perempuan** girl 5.1N; **anak saudara** - niece, nephew 23.3N; **anak sulung** - the oldest child, firstborn 15.4N
Anda - you 1.2N
Andre - name (m)
anggota - member 1-5A
anggur: **pengangguran** - unemployment 21.2R
angin - air, wind 18.1, 23.1; **angin ban** - tyre pressure 18.1; **angin tayar** - tyre pressure 18.1N; **kena angin** - to be blown by the wind T3
angka - grade, mark 13.5E
angkat - to lift, raise 21.1; **mengangkat** - to lift, raise 21.1N; **diangkat** - to be raised 21.1; **berangkat** - to leave 10.1
anjing - dog 23.2
antar: **mengantar** - to accompany, escort; to send 21.1N; **ngantar** - to accompany, escort; to send 21.1
antara - between, among 16.1E, 25.3
anut: **menganut** - to follow, practise a particular religion T8; **penganut** -

followers; **penganut Budha** - Buddhist T8; **penganut Islam** - Moslem T8; **penganut Konghucu** - Confucian T8
apa - what 2.2; question particle 4.2N, 8.5; **apa-apa** - whatever, anything 8.2; **Apa kabar** - How are you? 6.1; **apakah** - question particle 4.2; whether 14.2E; **Apa khabar** - How are you? 6.1N; **apa saja** anything 8.2; **Apa salahnya** - What's wrong with it? 15.4; **Apa ya** - Is that so? 23.3; **mengapa** - why 6.3; **ngapain** - What are you doing?; What are you going to do? 20.1, 22.2
apabila - whenever 11.4N
apel - apple 20.2
api - fire, 6.1 N, 19.4E; spark T2
April - April 13.3
apung: **terapung** - to float T5
Arab - Arabic 7.1N; **bahasa Arab** - Arabic 7.1
arloji - clock T3
Artha - name (f)
arti - meaning 2.1
arus - current T10
asa - hope 22.4
asal - origin 1.3N; **berasal** - to come from, originate from 1.3; **asalkan** - as long as 24.4
asam - sour 25.4
asap - smoke T5; **berasap** - to smoke T5
Asia Tenggara - Southeast Asia 22.1
asin - - salty 8.4
asing - foreign 18.4R
Asma - name (f)
aspirin - aspirin 19.4
asrama - dormitory 11.1E, 13.2
Astuti - name (f)
asyik - involved, preoccupied 16.1; great, wonderful 16.1N
atas: **di atas** - on, on top of, over, above 6.2; **mengatasi** - to overcome (as an obstacle) 20.2R
atur - to arrange T11; **mengatur** - to arrange, put in order T11
aula - hall, auditorium 10.3N
auns - ounce 21.1N
aur - bamboo (type) P

Australi - Australia 3.2E
Australia - Australia 3.2E
awak - you 1.2N
awal - beginning 10.2N; *lebih awal* - early 10.2
awan - cloud 23.1; *berawan* - cloudy 23.1N
awas - watch out, be careful 23.2N
ayah - father 5.3N; 15.4
ayam - chicken 19.1
ayo - let's go 8.1N; come on 11.3
azan - Moslem call to prayer T8
Aziz - name (m)

b

baca - to read 11.1; *dibaca* - to be read 11.3;
bacaaan - reading 10.4N
badai - storm T3
badan - body 4.4
bagai: berbagai-bagai - various 16.2N
bagaimana - how 7.4; *bagaimana ya* - I wonder 23.1
bagasi - boot (of a car) T2
bagi - for 16.4R; to 21.2R; to give 19.4N;
bagi tahu - to tell, inform, let know 14.3N
bagi - to divide 13.4E; *bagian* - part, section 19.1; *sebagian* - some, a part of 9.4N
bagus - good 3.1
bahagi - to divide 13.4E; *bahagian* - part, section 19.1N; *sebahagian* - some, a part of 9.4N
bahasa language 3.3N; *bahasa ibu* - mother tongue, native language 25.5R; *bahasa Indonesia* - Indonesian 3.3; *bahasa Malaysia, bahasa Melayu* - Malay 3.3N;
bahaya - dangerous T2
bahkan ... pun - even 23.4R
bahu - shoulder T7
bahwa - that 18.4R
baik - All right, OK 2.4; fine, good 6.1; kind T1; *lebih baik* - it would be better if, it is best if 14.3; should 23.1; *baik-baik* - very well, carefully 22.3E; *perbaiki* - to repair T2; *sebaiknya* - should 14.2; it is best to, it is preferable to 14.5N, 21.2N
bajai - three-wheeled motorised vehicle (type) 6.1N
baju - shirt 7.3; dress, blouse, clothes 7.3N;

baju hujan - raincoat T3; *baju-T* - T-shirt 7.3N; *baju tidur* - night clothes T4
bak - sink, basin 23.4E
bakar - to burn 15.2E; *terbakar* - to burn, on fire 15.2E
baki - remainder, balance 18.4N; *bakinya* - change (money) 18.4N
baki - tray 25.3
bakmi - mee 8.2N
bakul - basket T5
Balai Mahasiswa - Student Centre 13.2
baldi - pail T5
balik - to go home, to return 8.6N; *balik rumah* - to return home 14.4N; *balikkan* - to overturn; to turn over T11; *terbalik* - overturned 18.2E; *sebaliknya* - the other way around 22.4R
Bambang - name (m)
bambu - bamboo T5
ban - tyre 18.1; *ban gundul* - a bald tyre T2; *pasang ban* - to put on a tyre T2; *tukar ban* - to change a tyre T2
bandara - airport 17.1E
bandaraya - city 17.2E
banding: dibanding - to be compared to 20.2R
bang - older brother (short for **abang**) 5.3N
bang - Moslem call to prayer T8
banget - very 20.2N, 21.2N
bangku - bench 23.4E
bangsa - race, nationality 7.1N; *suku bangsa* - ethnic group 23.4R
bangun - to get up, rise, awaken, wake up 10.1; *membangun* - to build 18.4R
banjir - flood T3
bank - bank 3.4
bantal - pillow 24.3
bantu: membantu - to help 13.4N; *pembantu* - servant 16.4R
banyak - a lot, much, many 9.4; *banyak kali* - often, frequently, many times 13.5N, 22.3E; *kebanyakan* - most, the majority of 18.2N; *sebanyak* - as much as, worth 18.4R
bapa father 1.2N; *bapa mertua* father-in-law 23.3N; *bapa saudara* uncle 23.3N
bapak mister 1.2; father 1.2N; *bapak mertua* father-in-law 23.3; *bapak-bapak dan ibu-*

- ibu sekalian* - ladies and gentlemen 9.3E
barang - thing (physical objects) 12.4E, 16.3E; *barang-barang* - things 21.2
barang kali - perhaps, possibly, probably, maybe, might 9.2N, 25.1
barat - west 12.1
baring - to lie down T5
baru - new 7.3E, 7.4; just 11.2, only then, only now 11.2N, 16.2; before 16.2N; *baru mau*, *baru nak* - to be about to do something 24.1, 24.1N
bas bus 6.1N
basah - wet 23.2
basikal - bicycle 4.4E, 6.1N
basin - sink, basin 23.4E
basuh - to wash 16.3
batal: *batalakan* - to cancel 17.1
batang - rod, numerical classifier 20.2
batas - limit; *batas kecepatan* - speed limit T2
bateri - battery T2
batu - stone 19.2E; mile 23.4N; *batu karang* - coral T5 *batu segelen* - miles per gallon 18.4N
batuk - cough; to cough 20.1E
bau - smell 20.2E; *berbau* - to smell 16.4R
bawa - to bring, carry 6.1N, 7.5; to take 12.5; *bawa keluar* - to take out T11; *bawa kendaraan* - to drive 6.1N; *bawa kereta* - to drive 6.1N; *bawa masuk* - to bring in T11; *bawa mobil* - to drive 6.1; *bawa naik* - to take up; *bawa turun* - to bring down T11
bawah - under, below, beneath 6.2
bawang - onion 20.4; *bawang merah* - onion (type) 20.4N; *bawang putih* - garlic 20.4
bayar - to pay 8.3; *bayaran* - payment 8.3E
bebas - to be free 11.3
bebek - duck 23.2N
beberapa - several, a few 23.4
beca - trishaw 17.2N
becak - trishaw 17.2
becok - talkative T1
beda: *berbeda* - differing, different 15.1N; *berbeda dengan* - different from 15.2N; *perbedaan* - difference 15.2E; *bedanya* - difference 15.2E
bedug - drum (type) P
beg - bag 4.4E
begini - like this 8.4N
begitu - like that 5.4N; so, thus, consequently 8.3N; *ah begitu* - so that's the way it is 8.3N; *kalau begitu* - if that's the case 8.3; *tidak begitu* - not very 5.4
bekas - container T9
beker - alarm clock T4
bekerja - to work 5.3N
beku - frozen T3
bela - to care for P
bela - to defend P
belah - to split, divide 13.2N; *sebelah* - side 13.2; next (as in "next door") 13.2N
belajar - to study 5.2; to learn 5.2N
belakang - at the back, behind 6.3; back of the body 19.3E
Belanda - Dutch, Holland 7.1N; *bahasa Belanda* - Dutch language 7.1
belanja - to treat 8.3N; to go shopping 8.3N, 21.4E; *berbelanja* - to go shopping 8.3N; *belanjakan uang* - to spend money 8.3N; *perbelanjaan* - expenses, expenditure 11.1E
belas - teens (as in "thirteen") 9.4; *sebelas* - eleven 10.2
beli - to buy 8.5; *beli barang* - to go shopping 8.3N, 21.4E; *beli dari tangan orang lain* - to buy second hand 24.5E; *beli siap dipakai*, *beli sudah jadi*, *beli sudah siap* - to buy ready made T7
belok - to turn 13.2; *belokan* - curve, bend 17.2N; *berbelok-belok* - winding, having many curves 17.2
belum - not yet 11.3; *sebelum* - before 14.4; *sebelumnya* - before, previously 17.4
benang - thread T7; *benang gigi* - dental floss T4
benar - actual, true 12.3N; *benarkan* - to allow, permit 17.3N; *kebenaran* - permission 17.3N; *sebenarnya* - actually, in fact, really 12.3
bengis - cruel, mean - T1
bensin - petrol 17.4
bentang - to spread out (as a mat) T5
bentar: *sebentar* - a moment 9.3N; for a moment 14.4; *sebentar lagi* - in a moment

9.3

berbentuk: *sebentuk* - numerical classifier for curved objects (rings, hooks) T10

ber- - verbal and adjectival prefix 5.2N, 19.1E

berak - to defecate 23.4

berakhir - to end, finish 10.2N

berangkat - to leave 10.1

berani - brave 25.2; **berani-berani** - to have the nerve to do something 25.2

berapa - how many, how much 5.1; **tidak berapa** - not very 5.4; **beberapa** - several, a few 23.4; **keberapa** - how many 21.2

beras - husked rice 8.2N; 19.1

berasal - to come from; to originate from 1.3

berasap - to smoke (a fire) T5

berat - heavy 14.1; serious 18.2N; **beratnya** weight 14.1N; **pemberat kail** - weight, lead sinker T10

berawan - cloudy 23.1N

berbagai-bagai - various 16.2N

berbau - to smell 16.4R

berbeda - differing, different 15.1N; **berbeda dengan** - different from 15.3N

berbelanja - to go shopping 8.3N

berbelok-belok - winding, having many curves 17.2

berbicara - to speak, converse 2.4

berbual - to chat 2.4N

berbuat - to do 19.1

berbudi bahasa - courteous, thoughtful, considerate T1

berbuih - to lather, froth, foam T9

berbulan-madu - to go on a honeymoon T6

berbunyi - to make a noise T2

bercakap - to speak 2.4N

bercalar - scratched T2

bercanda - to kid; to joke around 21.4

bercerai - to divorce T6

berdandan - to put on make-up T4

berdansa - to dance (western) 25.1

berdarah - to bleed 19.3E

berderma - to contribute to charity T8

berdetup - to beat (the heart) 20.2R

berdiri - to stand 2.1

berdoa - to offer a prayer of hope T8

berdosa - to sin; to have sinned T8

berdua - to be two 5.1

berhat - to rest 11.2E

berempat - to be four 5.1

berenang - to swim 19.3

beres - in order; settled, cleared; **membereskan** - to put in order; to straighten something up 16.3N

bergaduh - to argue 22.3N

bergantung pada - to depend on 13.5N

bergarit - scratched T2

bergerak - to move 25.3

bergurau - to joke 21.4

berharga - worth 18.3E

berhasil - to succeed 18.2E

berhati-hati - careful, carefully 17.1E

berhawa dingin - air conditioned 8.4N

berhenti - to stop 6.3

beri - to give 14.1N; **beri derma** - to contribute to charity T8; **beri isyarat** - to signal T2; **beri jalan** - to let someone overtake; to give the right of way T2; **beri sinyal** - to signal T2; **berikan** - to give something to someone 7.2E, 14.1

beriman - religious T9

beristirahat - to rest 11.1E

berita - news 21.4E

beritahu - to tell, inform, let know 14.3

berjalan - to walk 6.1N; **berjalan kaki** - to walk, go on foot 6.1

berjaya - to succeed 18.2E

berjemur - to sunbathe, to lie in the sun T5

berjenis-jenis - various 16.2N

berkahwin - to marry T6

berkarat - rusty T2

berkarut - nonsensical 25.2R

berkawin - to marry T6

berkedut - wrinkled T9

berkelah - to go on a picnic 13.5E

berkelahi - to argue 22.3N

berkelakuan - to behave, to act T1

berkemah - to camp T5

berkemas - to tidy up 16.3; to pack 16.3N

berkekaan - about 12.4N

berkerinyut - wrinkled T9

berkesan - effective 19.4N

berkunjung - to pay a visit 13.3E

berlabuh - to anchor T10

berlainan - differing 15
berlari - to run 6.1
berlayar - to sail T10
berlian - diamond T6
berlibur - to have a holiday, to go on a vacation 13.3E
berlumpur - muddy T3
berlutut - to kneel T8
bermacam-macam - various 16.2
bermain - to play 19.3
bermaksud - to mean, to imply 14.3E
berminat - to be interested in doing something 15.3N
berombak - rough (water) T5
berperang - to go to war 24.5E
berpiknik - to picnic 13.5E
berpuasa - to fast T8
bersabar - to be patient T1
bersama - together with, along with, at the same time as 12.5N
bersandar pada - to lean against 20.2R
bersemangat - spirited T1
bersenang-senang - to have a good time 22.2
bersiap - to get ready T4
bersih - clean 15.4; 16.3N; **bersihkan** to clean 16.3N
bersila - cross-legged 15.3
bersimpati - sympathetic T1
bersimpuh - to sit with legs to one side 15.3N
bersolek - to put on make-up T4
bersyukur - to give thanks T8
bertakung - stagnant, standing (water) 23.2N
bertamasya - to picnic 13.5E, 19.3; to go on an excursion 13.5E
bertambah - to increase 16.3
berteduh - to take shelter 23.2
bertemu - to meet 6.4N
bertengkar - to argue 22.3
berterima kasih - to say thank you T6
bertimpuh - to sit with legs to one side 15.3N
bertingkah - to act, behave T1
bertiup - to blow (wind) T3
bertolak - to leave 10.1N
bertunangan - to be engaged (to be married) T6
berubah - to change, alter 23.1

beruk - macaque P
berulang kali - repeatedly 25.2R
berumur - to be a particular age 13.4N
berus - brush, to brush T4; **berus gigi** - toothbrush; to brush the teeth T4
berzikir - to chant T8
besar - big, large 6.2; loud 24.1N; **besar hati** - elated T1; **besarnya** - size T7
besi - iron 19.2E
besok - tomorrow 11.3; **besok pagi** - tomorrow morning 11.4; **besok malam** - tomorrow night 11.4; **besok sore** - tomorrow afternoon 11.4
betapa pun - no matter how (much) 22.2
betul - correct, right, true 4.1; really, truly 14.1N; **betulkan** - to adjust; to repair T2; **kebetulan** - by chance; to just happen to be 10.2N, 11.2; **sebetulnya** - actually, in fact, really 12.3N
beza: perbezaan - difference 15.2E; **bezanya** - difference 15.2E
biar - to let 8.3; **biarkan** - to let 17.3N; to leave alone 18.3
biasa - usual, ordinary 23.2E; to be accustomed to, familiar with, used to; to know one's way around 17.3N; **kebiasaan** - customs 15; habits 15.3; **biasanya** - usually 10.2
bibi - aunt 5.3
bibir - lips 4.3
bicara - to speak 2.4; **berbicara** - to speak, converse 2.4; **bicarakan** - to talk about 22.3
biji - tablet, pill 19.4N; seed, grain; numerical classifier 20.2
bikin - to do 8.1N; to make 8.5E
bil - bill (account) 15.4E
bila - when 10.1E, 11.4N; whenever 11.4N
bilang - to say 9.3N, 17.4; to tell, inform, let know 14.3N
bilas - to rinse T9
bilik - room 10.3; **bilik air**, **bilik kecil** - toilet 23.4N; **bilik kuliah** - lecture room 10.3N; **bilik makan** - dining room T11; **bilik mandi** - bathroom T11; **bilik rehat** - lounge 11.2N; **bilik tetamu** - living room T11; **bilik tidur** - bedroom T4
bimbang - worried; to worry 14.2N

- bin* - son of 19.2N
binatang - animal 23.2
bingung - confused T1
bini - wife 24.2N
bintang - star 23.1
binti - daughter of 19.2
bintik-bintik - spots 21.2R
bioskop - cinema 17.2E
bir - beer 8.1E
biri-biri - sheep 23.2
biru - blue 4.1
bis - bus 6.1; *bis mini* - minibus 13.5R
bisa - possible 2.3N; can; to be able to 8.5
bising - noisy 14.1E
bis surat - postbox (for posting mail) 23.4E
blaus - blouse 7.3N
blus - blouse 7.3N
bocor - to leak 23.1E; *bocor mulut* - talkative T1
bodoh - stupid 7.5
bohong - to lie (tell an untruth) 25.2; *pembongong* - a liar 25.2N
bola - ball 19.1E, 19.3
boleh - may; can, to be able to 8.5N; *boleh deh* - so-so, just average 8.4N; oh all right 12.4N; *boleh jadi* - perhaps, possibly, probably, maybe, might 9.2N; *boleh juga* - so-so, nothing special, just all right 8.4; oh all right 12.4; it would be nice 21.1; *boleh tahan* - so-so, just average 8.4N
bolpen - ballpoint pen 3.2
bolpoin - ballpoint pen 3.2N
bolsak - mattress 24.3N
bon - bill (account) 15.4E
bonet - bonnet (car) T2
bongsu: anak bongsu - youngest child, last born 15.4N
boot - boot (car) T2
borong - wholesale P
boros - wasteful, extravagant 18.4N
bosan - to be bored, fed up; to be tired of doing something 19.1N
botak - bald T4
botol - bottle 3.4
brek - brake T2
bu - mother, Mrs; term of address for women (short for *ibu*) 1.2; Mum, Ma'am 5.1
buah - fruit 19.1; numerical classifier 20.2
bual: berbual - to chat 2.4N; *perbualan* - dialogue, conversation 1.1N
buang - to throw T10; to throw out, throw away; to get rid of; to let out 18.3; *buang air besar* - to defecate 23.4; *buang air kecil* - to urinate 23.4; *buang masa* - to waste time 22.3N; *buang sauh* - to drop anchor T10; *buang sisik* - to scale a fish T10; *buang-buang waktu* - to waste time 22.3
buat - to do 8.1N; to make 8.5E; to cause 20.2E; *buat saya* - as far as I'm concerned 12.5; *membuat* - to make, cause 8.5E, 20.1E; *berbuat* - to do 19.1; *buatan* - deed; made (as "Australian made") 8.3E
budak - child 5.3N
Budha - Buddha T8
Budi - name (m)
budi bahasa: berbudi bahasa - courteous, thoughtful, considerate T1
buih - bubbles, suds, froth T9; *berbuih* - to lather, froth, foam T9
buka - to open 10.4; to take off 7.3 to turn on 24.1N
bukan - no, not 7.3 it wasn't 12.5E; no (used to show contradiction) 15.3; *bukan main* - no kidding 21.2N; *bukan saja* - not only 20.3E
bukit - hill 17.2
bukti - proof 25.2R
buku - book 3.3; *buku catatan* - notebook 3.3
bulan - month 13.3; moon 23.1; *bulan madu* - honeymoon T6; *berbulan madu* - to go on a honeymoon T6; *bulan purnama, bulan terang* - full moon 24.3E
bule - light-skinned people, Europeans 15.2E
buluh - bamboo T5
bumi - earth P
bunga - flower T11; *bunga api* - spark T2; *bunga ban* - tyre tread T2
bungkus - pack (as cigarettes) 10.1E; *bungkusan* - package 21.1
bungsu: anak bungsu - youngest child, last born 15.4
bunuh - to kill 17.4E
bunyi - noise, sound T2; *bunyi klakson* - to sound the horn T2; *berbunyi* - to make a

noise T2
Bursa Mahasiswa - Student Store 8.5
buru - to hunt P; **terburu-buru** - to be in a hurry 16.4
buruh - labourer P
buruk - bad (news, the weather, one's luck) 12.5N; worn out 12.5N
burung - bird 17.4E
bus - bus 6.1N
busana - clothes 7.3N
busi - spark plug T2
busuk - bad (food), rotten, spoiled 12.5N; smelly 16.3E
butang - button T7
butir - grain; numerical classifier 20.2
butuh: membutuhkan - to need 16.2N

C

cabai - chilli 8.2N
cabe - chilli 8.2
cabut - to pull out T11
cacing - worm T10
cadar - sheet 24.3N
cair - liquid T3
cakap - to speak, converse 2.4N; **cakap tentang hal** - to talk about 22.3N; **bercakap** - to speak 2.4N; **percakapan** - dialogue, conversation 1.1
cakap - handsome, beautiful 6.2N
cakep - handsome, beautiful 6.2N
calar - to scratch T2; **bercalar** - scratched T2
camca - spoon 15.2N
campak - to throw T10
campur - to mix 8.2N, 19.4E; plus 13.4E
canda: bercanda - to kid, to joke around 21.4
candi - Balinese temple T8
canggih - sophisticated, smart 21.2N
canggung - awkward, uneasy, feeling out of place T1
cangkir - cup 8.4E, 16.3
cangkuk - hook T11
cantik - nice, beautiful, good-looking 6.2; **secantik** - as beautiful as 21.2
cap - stamp, seal P
capai - to reach, fulfil 22.4; **tercapai** - to be reached, obtained, fulfilled 22.4
capal - sandal 7.3N

capek - tired 8.1N; worn out, exhausted 19.3E
cara - way 15.2; **caranya** way, method 20.4
cari - to look for 9; **cari tahu** to find out 21.4E
carik - slip, scrap (of paper) 13.5R
cat - paint; to paint 19.2E
catat - to note; **catatan** note 1.1
cawan - cup 8.4E
Cecep - name (m)
cedera - injured 18.2
cegah: mencegah - to prevent 20.2R
cek - cheque 3.4; to check 18.1
cekup - to seize P
celaka - unfortunate 17.2N; damn 25.1N; **kecelakaan** - accident 17.2
celana - pants, trousers, slacks 7.3; **celana mandi** - bathers, swimming trunks T5
celup - to dip T9
cemburu - jealous T1
cendawan - mushroom 20.3E
cepat - quickly 5.4E; to hurry 10.4; early 25.5N; **mau cepat** - to be in a hurry 16.4N; **kecepatan** - speed T2; **batas kecepatan** - speed limit T2; **cepatnya** speed T2
cerai - to divorce T6; **bercerai** - to divorce T6; **perceraian** - a divorce T6
cerita - story 11.4E; **ceritakan** - to say; to relate a story 23.3N
cermat - carefully, careful 17.1E
cermin - mirror T2; **cermin depan** - windscreen 18.2N; **cermin mata** - eyeglasses, spectacles 19.3E
cetek - shallow T5
cewek - woman 5.1N
China - China 7.1N
cicit - great grandchild T6
cik - Miss 1.2N
cikgu - teacher, used as a form of address in Malaysia (short for **encik guru**) 1.2N
ciku - sapodilla (type of fruit) 20.2N
Cina - China, Chinese 7.1N; **bahasa Cina** - Chinese language 7.1
cincin - ring T6
cinta - love; to love T6; **jatuh cinta** - to fall in love T6
cium - to kiss T6
clutch - clutch T2

coba - to try, attempt 16.2; *nyoba* - to try 16.3N
cocok - suitable, proper 6-10A, T7
cokelat - brown 4.1
coklat - brown 4.1
contoh - example 25.2R; pattern T7
corak - design T7
cowok - man 5.1N
cuaca - weather 8.4E, 23.1
cuai - neglectful, careless T1
cuba - to try, attempt 16.2N
cuci - to wash, to clean 16.3; *nyuci* - to clean 16.3N
cucu - grandchild T6
cucuh - to light, kindle 20.3N
cucuk - to pierce, skewer, place on a fishhook T10
cuek aja - don't pay any attention 16.1N
cukup - enough 16.2
cukur - to shave T4
cuma - only, just 5.1N
cuma-cuma - free 25.2E
cumi-cumi - squid T5
curi - to rob 18.1E; *pencuri* - robber 17.4E
curiga - suspicious T1
cuti - leave, holiday; to take leave; to go on a holiday 13.3E

d

dada - chest T7
dadak: mendadak - suddenly 23.1N
Dadang - name (m)
daerah - region, district 17.2E
daging - meat 19.1
dah - already; have (showing completed action, short for *sudah*) 11.2N
dahan - branch (large) T5
dahulu - first; *mendahului* - to overtake 17.3N
daif - powerless P
dalam - in 3.3; into, inside 3.3N; inside 9.3; deep T5
dan - and 5.1
Danan - name (m)
danau - lake T10
dandan: berdandan - to put on make-up T4
dangkal - shallow T5
dansa: berdansa - to dance (western style)

25.1
dapat - can; to be able; to manage to do something 10.1N; to get, obtain 10.1N; to earn 18.3E; *dapat tahu* - to find out 21.4E
dapur - kitchen 16.3
darah - blood 18.2; *berdarah* - to bleed 19.3E
darat - land 25.1E; *mendarat* - to land (a plane, boat) 25.1E
dari - from 1.3; *Dari mana nih?* - Who's calling? 9.4N
daripada - from (used in comparisons) 15.2
das - tie T7
datang - to arrive, come 2.1; *kedatangan* - arrival 23.1E
datuk - 5.3N; *datuk nenek* - grandparents 5.3N
daun - leaf T5
dayung - oar; to row T10
debu - dust T11
Dedi - name (m)
degil - stubborn T1
deh: boleh deh - oh all right 12.4N
dekap - to embrace P
dekat - near 5.4
delapan - eight 5.1
demam - fever; to have a fever 19.4; sick, out of sorts 23.1
dengan - with 5.1N; *dengan tidak* - without 23.3E
dengar - to hear 2.3; *dengarkan* - to listen to 2.3N
depan - in front 6.3; next (as in "next month") 13.3; *di depan* - in front 6.3; up ahead 17.4
deras - heavy (rain); swift 23.2
derma - alms T8; *berderma* - to contribute to charity T8
desa - village 21.2R
Desember - December 13.3
detup: berdetup - to beat (the heart) 20.2R
dewan - hall, auditorium 10.3N; *dewan kuliah* - lecture hall 10.3N
Dewi - name (f)
di- - passive prefix 15.4N
di - in, at, by, on 1.3
dia - she 3.2N, 5.2; he 3.2N, 5.2N; his, her 5.2N it 6.2; *dia orang* - they 9.3N

diam - quiet 16.1; **diam-diam** - on the sly, secretly 25.5E; **pendiam** - quiet (not talkative) 14.1E
dibaca - to be read 11.3
dibanding - to be compared to 20.2R
didih: - **mendidih** - to boil (water) 20.4N
diganti - to be replaced 25.1
digunakan - to be used 15.4
dik - term of address for a younger brother or sister (short for **adik**) 5.3N
dikir - hymn, chant T8
dilakukan - to be carried out 19.4
dilarang - to be forbidden 8.5N
dimarahi - to get scolded 16.3N
dimengerti - to be understood 14.1
Dina - name (f)
dinding - wall 3.1
dingin - cold 8.4
dipakai - to be used 14.2
dipelajari - to be studied 1-5A
direbus - to be boiled (food) 20.4
diri - self; **diriku** - myself 24.5N; **dirimu** - yourself 24.5; **dirinya** - oneself, herself, himself 18.4R, 24.5N; **berdiri** - to stand 2.1; **sendiri** - the only one 5.1; on one's own 12.1; oneself 14.2; **sendirian** - alone 25.5
di samping - besides, in addition to 19.4
diselesaikan - to be finished 22.3
Disember - December 13.3N
disko - disko 22.2
ditahan - to be stopped, detained 17.3
ditangkap - to be captured, caught 17.3
doa - a prayer of hope T8; **berdoa** - to offer a prayer of hope T8
dokter - doctor 17.1N
doktor - doctor, PhD 17.1N
dolar - dollar 8.5E, 9.4
domba - sheep 23.2N
domino - domino P
dong - emphatic particle 2.1N
dongkrak - car jack T2
dorong - to push 22.2E
dosa - sin T8; **berdosa** - to sin, to have sinned T8
dosen - university lecturer 1.1N
drama - drama 22.1
dua - two 5.1; **dua puluh** - twenty 5.1N;

berdua - to be two 5.1; **kedua** - both 15.2N; second 21.2; **kedua-dua** - both 15.2
duduk - to sit 2.1
duit - money, cent 9.4N; **duit kecil** - small change, loose change 18.3N
dulu - ahead 7.6; first 7.6N; last time, before 8.3N
dunia - 23.4R
durian - fruit (type) 20.2
duta: **kedutaan besar** - embassy 17.2E

e

efek: **efeknya** - effect 23.1E
efektif - effective 19.4
ejek - to tease 21.1N; **mengejek** - to tease 21.1N; **ngejek** - to tease 21.1
ekonomi - economy 22.1
ekor - tail; numerical classifier 20.2
ela - yard 23.4N
elak: **elakkan** - to avoid 17.2N
elok lagi - it would better; it's best 14.3N
emak - mother 5.3N; **emak mertua** - mother-in-law 23.3N; **emak saudara** - aunt 23.3N
emas - gold 5.1N, 19.2E
ember - pail, bucket T5
embun - dew T3
empat - four 5.1; **berempat** - to be four 5.1; **perempatan** - intersection, junction 17.3; **seperempat** - one fourth, one quarter 10.3
enak - delicious, tasty, good 8.3E, 8.4; nice 25.1
enam - six 5.1
encik - Mr. 1.2N
enggan - unwilling T1; to refuse T1
engineer - engineer 22.4N
engkau - you 17.1N
Eni - name (m)
enjin - engine, motor 18.2
entah - I don't know 3.2N; Who knows? 22.4
epal - apple 20.2N
Eropa - Europe 13.3; **orang Eropa** - European 15.2E
Eropah - Europe 15.2E; **orang Eropah** - European 15.2E
erti: - **mengerti** - to understand 2.2; **dimengerti** - to be understood 14.1
es - ice 8.2; **es kas** - refrigerator 24.5E

esok - tomorrow 11.3N

Euis - name (f)

f

faham - to understand 2.2N

fasih - fluent 16.3E

Fauzi - name (m)

Februari - February 13.3

feri - ferry 21.3E

fesyen - fashion, style T7

fikir - to think 11.4N

filem - film 6.2E, 10.3

Filipina - Filipino, Philippines 7.1N; *bahasa*

Filipina - Filipino language 7.1

film - film 6.2E

formulir - form 1-5A

forum - forum 13.3E

foto - photograph 25.3

g

gaduh: bergaduh - to argue 22.3N

gagal - to fail 22.1

gaib - disappear P

gali - to dig T5

galon - gallon 18.4N

gambar - picture, photograph 25.3N

gampang - easy 11.4N

ganggu - to bother 25.2; *mengganggu* - to annoy, bother, disturb 16.1; *gangguan* - disturbance 25.3E

ganteng - handsome 6.2N

ganti - to replace, substitute, alternate 25.1N;

diganti - to be replaced 25.1; *pergantian* - change, alteration 23.1

gantung - to hang (suspend) 24.3;

gantungkan - to hang something out (as to dry) 24.3E; *bergantung pada* - to depend on 13.5N; *tergantung pada* - to depend on 13.5; *penggantungan baju* - hanger T9;

gantungan - a hook T11

garam - salt 8.2

garang - fierce P

garit - scratch T2; *bergarit* - scratched T2

garpu - fork 15.2

gas - gas 16.1E

gaya - fashion, style T7

gayung - water dipper T4

gear - gear T2

Gede - name (m)

gedung - building 13.5R

gelang karet - rubber band 24.3E

gelap - dark 15.1

gelas - glass 3.4

gelek - to run over T2

gelen - gallon 18.4N

geletar: menggeletar - to shake 23.2N

gelincir: - tergelincir - to skid T2; to slip T3

gelisah - anxious, apprehensive, nervous T1

gelitik - to tickle 10.4R

gemar - eager T1

gembira - happy 22.1

gemuk - fat 7.4

genang: tergenang - stagnant, standing (water) 23.2N; *genangan air* - a puddle, stagnant water, water that does not flow 23.2

gerai - food stall 8.1N

gerak: bergerak - to move 25.3

gereja - church 16.1E, 17.2E

getah - rubber band 24.3E

giat: kegiatan - activity 12.1N

gigi - teeth 4.3

gigi - gear T2; *masukkan giginya* - to put the car in gear T2; *tukar giginya* - to change gear T2

gigil: menggigil - to shiver 23.2

gigit - to bite 23.3E

gila - crazy 10.1E

gilas: tergilas - to run over T2

gimana - how (was it) 8.4N, 17.1E; *gimana*

ya - I wonder 23.1N

gohek - to drive ahead, to go forward T2

gorek api - matches 18.1E

goreng - fried 8.2; to fry 8.2N

gosok - to scrub; to polish T2; to iron T9;

gosok gigi - to brush the teeth T4

gostan - to back up, reverse T2

gram - gram 21.1

gratis - free 25.2E

gua - I 17.1N

gubah - to compose P

gue I 17.1N

gula - sugar 8.2

gulai - curry 25.4

gumpal - lump 25.2R
guna: menggunakan - to use 15.2; **gunakan**
 to use 12.4; **digunakan** - to be used 15.4
gundul - bald (a tyre) T2
gunting - scissors; to cut with a pair of
 scissors T7
guntur - thunder 23.2
gurau: bergurau - to joke 21.4
guru - teacher 1.1
guruh - thunder 23.2N
gusi - gums T4

h

habis - to end, finish; consumed 10.2N;
penghabisan - end, ending, finish 17.1
habuk - dust T11
had - limit; **had laju** - speed limit T2
hadap: hadapan - in front 6.3N
hadiah - gift 24.2E
hai - hey 20.1
hairan - amazed, astonished T1
hal - matter, thing (abstract) 12.4E, 22.3N
halal - acceptable according to Islamic law
 T8
halaman - page 9.4E; garden T1
Halida - name (f)
halte bis - bus stop 6.3N
halus - fine 17.1N; refined T1
hampir - almost 16.4
hancur - smashed T2
handuk - towel 24.2
hangat - warm T3
hantar - to accompany, take, escort; to send
 21.1N
hantu - ghost 20.2E
hanya - only, just 11.1
hapus: penghapus - eraser 3.2N; **penghapus**
kaca - windscreen wiper T2
haram - prohibited, forbidden T8
harap - please 3.2N; to hope 18.2E, 22.4N;
harapan - hope 22.4N
harga - price, cost 8.3; **harga pas, harga**
tetap - fixed price 20.2N; **berharga** - worth
 18.3E
hari - day 13.3; **hari bulan** - date 13.3N; **hari**
ini - today 10.2; **hari jadi** - birthday 14.4E;
Hari Krismas - Christmas 23.2E; **hari lahir**

- birthday 14.4E; **Hari Natal** - Christmas
 Day 23.2E; **hari terang** - a clear day T3;
sehari-hari - daily 6-10A
harus - to have to; must 11.1, 12.5; **harusnya**
 - should 22.1; **seharusnya** - should; to be
 obliged to 21.2
hasil - outcome, result; **berhasil** - to succeed
 18.2E; **keberhasilan** - success 18.2E
hati - heart (emotional); liver 19.3N;
perhatikan - to notice, pay attention to 16.4
hati-hati - to watch out, be careful 17.4;
berhati-hati - careful, carefully 17.1E
haus - thirsty 8.1
hawa - weather 8.4E; **berhawa dingin** - air
 conditioned 8.4N
hb - date (short for **hari bulan**) 13.3N
helai - piece (as of cloth); numerical
 classifier 20.2
hendak - indicates intended action; to want
 to; would like to 7.1N
henti: berhenti - to stop 6.3; **hentikan** - to
 stop someone or something 18.4R;
perhentian - a stop; **perhentian bas,**
perhentian bis - bus stop 6.3N
heran - amazed, astonished T1
herot - crooked, slanted T11
hias: perhiasan - decorations T11
hidang: hidangan - refreshments T6
hidung - nose 4.3
hidup - life; to live 22.4E; lively 25.1N;
hidupkan - to light 20.3N; to turn on, put
 on 24.1; **hidupkan lampu** - to put on the
 lights T2; **hidupkan mesin** - to start the
 engine T2
hijau - green 4.1
hilang - to lose 23.3E
hindar: hindari - to avoid 17.2
Hindia - Indies 23.4R
Hindu - Hindu T8
hingga - up to, until 17.2N; **hingga sekarang**
 - up to now 12.3N
hisap rokok - to smoke 8.5N
hitam - black 4.1
hitung - to calculate, count 13.4E
hodoh - ugly 6.2N
hon - horn (car) T2; **bunyi hon** - to sound the
 horn T2

Hongaria - Hungary 23.4R
hospital - hospital 19.2N; **Hospital Besar** - General Hospital 17.2E
hotel - hotel 21.1E
hoy - hey 16.1
hujan - rain; to rain 13.5E; **hujan guntur** - thunderstorm T3; **hujan renyai-renyai**, **hujan rintik-rintik** - drizzle T3; **kehujanan** - to get caught in the rain 23.1N
hujung - end, edge 13.2N
huruf - letter of the alphabet 15.2E
Husaini - name (m)
hutan - forest, jungle T5
hutang - debt P

i

ialah - is 25.5R
ibadat - religious duty T8
ibu - mother, Mrs. 1.2; **ibu bapa** - parents 5.3N; **ibu kota** - national capital 17.2E; **ibu mertua** - mother-in-law 2; **ibu negara** - national capital 17.2E
Ida - name (f)
Idriana name (f)
ignition - ignition T2
ikan - fish 19.1
ikat - to tie, fasten T7; **ikat pinggang** - belt T7
ikhlas - sincere T1
iklim - climate T3
ikut - to go along; to accompany 10.4; to follow 13.2N; **ikut sama** - to go along; to accompany 10.4N; **ikut suka** - as you wish, it's up to you 19.1N; **ikuti** - to follow 13.2
ilmu - the science of 5.2N; **ilmu pengetahuan** - the sciences 5.2N
imam - Moslem prayer leader T8
iman - **beriman** - religious T9
-in - verbal suffix 20.1
inci - inch 23.4
indah - beautiful 6.2N
India - India 7.1E
informasi - information 1-5A
ingat - to remember 11.2; **ingatkan** - to remind 16.1
Inggeris - English 7.1N
Inggris - English 5.4E, 7.1; England 7.1N

ingin - to want to 6.1N
ini - this 2.1; it 3.2N; these 4.3N
insang - gills T10
insinyur - engineer 22.4
instruktur - instructor 23.4R
insya Allah - God willing T8
ipar - brother-in-law or sister-in-law T6
Irma - name (f)
isi - to fill 18.1; contents 18.2N
Islam - Islam T8
Isnin - Monday 12.2N
isteri - wife 24.2N
istirahat - to rest 19.4; **beristirahat** - to rest 11.1E
istri - wife 24.2
isyarat - signal 17.3N
itik - duck 23.2
itu - that 3.1; it 3.2N; these 4.3N
izin - permission 17.3N; **izinkan** - to permit 17.3N

j

jabat: Jabatan Pendaftar - Registrar's Office 13.2N
jadi - so, thus, consequently 6.1; equals (mathematics) 13.4E; to become 18.2E; to happen 20.4; **menjadikan** - to make 8.5E; **terjadi** - to occur, happen 23.3E; **kejadian** - event, occurrence, incident 20.4N
jaga - to watch over, take care of guard 12.5; to watch out, be careful 17.4N, 23.2N
jahat - bad 12.5N
jahit - to sew 19.2E; **mesin jahit** - sewing machine T7; **tukang jahit** - tailor, seamstress T7
jaket - jacket T7
jala - net T10
jalan - road, street 5.4; lane T2; **jalan searah**, **jalan sehalu** - one way street T2; **berjalan** - to walk 6.1N; **berjalan kaki** - to walk; to go on foot 6.1; **perjalanan** - trip, journey 10.3E; **jalan** - lane T2
jalan - road, street 5.4; to walk 5.4N; to run (vehicles) 12.2E; to drive on, go ahead, go forward T2; to travel (vehicles) 17.4; **jalan searah**, **jalan sehalu** - one way street T2; **beri jalan** - to let someone pass, to give

someone the right of way T2; **makan jalan orang lain** - to enter someone else's lane T2; **jalanan** - lane T2; **jalan-jalan** - to walk around 19.1
jalur - lane T2; stripe T7
jam - clock 6.2E; hour 10.1N, 13.3; o'clock 10.1N; **jam berapa** - what time 10.1; **jam lonceng** - alarm clock T4; **jam tangan** - wrist watch 6.2E
jamban - toilet bowl 25.2R
jamu: jamuan - formal dinner 12.2N; party, reception T6
jamur - mushroom 20.3E
jangan - don't 8.2; shouldn't 23.3E
janggut - beard T4
janji - to promise 9.2; appointment 11.1; **mungkir janji** - to break a promise 25.5E; **perjanjian** - promise, agreement 17.1N
jantung - heart (physical) 19.3
Januari - January 13.3
jarak - distance 18.4R
jarang - rarely 14.3
jari - finger, toe 4.4
jarum - needle T7
jas - coat, jacket 6.2E, 7.3; **jas hujan** - raincoat T3
jatuh - to fall 18.2E, 24.3; **jatuh cinta** - to fall in love T6; **jatuhkan** - to drop 25.3N
jauh - far 5.4
Jawa - Java 1.3N, Javanese 22.4R
jawab - to answer 3.3; **jawaban** - an answer 8.3E
jaya: berjaya - to succeed 18.2E; **kejayaan** - success 18.2E
jek - car jack T2
jelek - ugly 6.2N, terrible (bad) 23.4R
jembatan - bridge 11-15A
jemput - to invite 12.2E, 12.3N; to fetch, pick up 12.3N, 17.1E, 21.3; **jemputan** - invitation 12.3N
jemu - to be bored, fed up; to be tired of doing something 19.1
jemur: berjemur - to sunbathe, to lie in the sun T5; **jemurkan** to air in the sun 24.3E
jendela - window 3.1
jenis - type, kind 6.2N, 16.2; **berjenis-jenis** - various 16.2N

Jepang - Japanese, Japan 7.1N; **bahasa Jepang** - Japanese 7.1
jepit: jepitan baju - clothes pegs T9
Jepun - Japanese, Japan 7.1N; **bahasa Jepun** - Japanese 7.1
Jerman - German, Germany 7.1, 7.1N
jernih - clear (water) T5
jeruk - orange 20.2
jinak - tame 25.4E
jiran - neighbour 16.4E; **jiran tetangga** - neighbour 16.4E
jiwa - soul, spirit T8
joget - dance (type); to dance (modern) 25.1N
jual - to sell 8.5; **penjual** - seller 18.1; **jualan murah** - sale 9.2E
juga - also, too 3.4; anyhow, anyway 16.3N; nevertheless 22.2
Julai - July 13.3N
Juli - July 13.3
Jumaat - Friday 12.2N
Jumat - Friday 12.2
jumlah - total number 1-5A
jumpa - to meet 6.4N; to find 24.3N; **perjumpaan** - meeting 17.1N
Jun - June 13.3N
Juni - June 13.3
juru - expert, specialist 19.2N; **juru bayar** - cashier 19.2E; **jururawat** - nurse 19.2N; **jurutera** - engineer 22.4N
juta - million 9.4

k

kabar - news 6.1N
kabus - mist, fog T3
kabut - mist, fog T3
kaca - glass, mirror T4; **kaca depan** - windscreen 18.2; **kaca mata** - eyeglasses, spectacles 19.3E
kacak - handsome 6.2N
kacang - beans, peas, nuts 20.3
kacau - to annoy T1
kad - card T6
kadang-kadang - sometimes 13.5
kaget - amazed, astonished T1
-kah - question suffix 3.2
kahwin - to marry, married 21.2E; **berkahwin** - to marry T6

- kail* - fishhook T10
kain - clothes 16.3E; cloth, material 17.1E;
kain basah - rag T11
kaji: kaji ulang - review 5.4E
kakak - older brother or sister 5.1; older sister 5.1N; *kakak ipar* - older brother or sister-in-law 23.3
kakek - grandfather 5.3; *kakek nenek* - grandparents 5.3N
kaki - foot, leg 4.4; foot (measurement) 23.4
kalah - to lose (as a game) 22.2E
kalau - if 5.3, 12.1; *kalau begitu* - if that's the case 8.3
kaleng - tin, can 3.4N
kali - time, instance, occurrence 8.3; times (mathematics) 13.4E; *sekali* - very 8.3; at the same time, along with 12.5N; *sekali lagi* - again 2.3; *sekalian* - at the same time, along with, together with 12.5; *sekalian saja* - all together 23.4
kali - river 17.2E
kamar - room 11.2N; office 11.2N; *kamar duduk* - lounge 11.2N; *kamar kecil* - toilet 23.4; *kamar makan* - dining room T11; *kamar mandi* - bathroom T11; *kamar periksa* - examination room 19.2; *kamar tamu* - lounge 11.2N; *kamar tidur* - bedroom T4
kambing - goat 23.2; *kambing biri-biri* - sheep 23.2N
kamera - camera 6.2E
kami - we (exclusive) 5.1
Kamis - Thursday 12.2
kampus - campus 13.2E
kamu - you 1.2N
kamus - dictionary 3.3
-kan - verbal suffix 2.3N, 16.1N
kan - no, isn't it?; used as a tag question (short for *bukan*) 11.2
kanan - right side 13.2
kancing - buttons, studs, hook fasteners T7
kanji - starch T9
kantin - canteen 7.2
kantor - office 13.2; *Kantor Administrasi* - Administration Office 13.2; *Kantor Pos* - Post Office 13.2; *Kantor Pos Pusat* - Central Post Office 17.2E
kantung - pocket T7
kaos - T-shirt 7.3N; *kaos kaki* - socks, stockings T7
kap - bonnet (car) T2
kapal - ship 6.1N; *kapal laut* - boat, ship 6.1; *kapal terbang* - aeroplane 6.1N
 kapan - when 11.2N, 11.4; *kapan saja* - whenever 8.2N; *kapan-kapan* - sometime 8.2N
kapur - chalk 3.2
karangan - essay 10.4N
karat rust; *berkarat* - rusty T2
karcis - ticket 18.4E
karena - because 6.3N, 13.4
karet - eraser 3.2; rubber 3.2N
kari - curry 25.4N
kartu - card T6; *kartu pos* - postcard 15.4E
karut - nonsense; *berkarut* - nonsensical 25.2R
kasar - coarse, crude 17.1N, T1
kaset - cassette 3.4
kasi - to give 19.4N; *kasi izin* - to permit, allow 17.3N; *kasi tahu* - to tell, inform, let know 14.3N
kasih - love 1.4; *kasihan* - what a pity, shame 22.4N
kasur - mattress 24.3
kasut - shoes; sandal, slipper 7.3N
kata - to say 9.3; word 1.1N; *kata-kata* - word, vocabulary 1.1; *perkataan* - word, vocabulary 1.1N
katil - bed 19.2E
katolik - Catholic T8
kawan - friend 9.3N
kawin - married 21.2E, 24.2; *berkawin* - to marry T6
kaya - rich 15.2
kayak: kayaknya - I guess 20.3N; it seems 21.3N
kayu - wood 25.3E; *kayu api* - firewood T5
ke - to, toward 4.3, 7.1; *Ke mana nih?* - Who do you want to speak to? 9.4N
ke- - prefix for ordinal numbers; *kedua* - second 21.2
keadaan - situation 21.2R
keamanan - security 18.2N
kebanyakan - most, the majority of 18.2N
kebas - to shake out T5

- kebas** - numb; to fall asleep (a limb) 19.3E
kebenaran - permission 17.3N
keberapa - how many 21.2
keberhasilan - success 18.2E
kebetulan - by chance; to just happen to be 10.2N, 11.2
kebiasaan - customs 15; habits 15.3N
kecelakaan - accident 17.2
kecewa - disappointed, let down T1
kecil - small, little 6.2
kecuali - except 16.2E, 18.4
kecut - cowardly, timid; **pengecut** - cowardly, timid T1
kedai - store, shop 6.1N; **kedai kopi** - coffee shop 8.1N; **Kedai Mahasiswa** - Student Store 8.5N, 13.2N
kedang - outstretched P
kedatangan - arrival 23.1E
kedekut - stingy T1
kedua - both 15.2N; second 21.2; **kedua-dua** - both 15.2
kedut: berkedut - wrinkled T9
kedutaan besar - embassy 17.2E
kegiatan - activity 12.1N
kehujanan - to get caught in the rain 23.1N
kejadian - event, occurrence, incident 20.4N
kejam - cruel, mean T1
kejar - to chase P
kejayaan - success 18.2E
kejut: terkejut - surprised, startled, taken aback T1
kek - cake 20.2E
kekok - awkward, uneasy, feeling out of place T1
kelah: berkelah - to go on a picnic 13.5E
kelahi: berkelahi - to argue 22.3N
kelakuan - behaviour, actions T1
kelambu - mosquito net T5
kelas - class; classroom 6.4N
kelihatannya - it seems like; it appears as if 13.1E, 16.2; to look, appear to be 22.1
kelim - seam T7
keliru - confused, mistaken T1
kelmarin - yesterday 11.2N
kelompok - group 20.4E
keluar - to come out, go out 9.3; **keluarkan uang** - to spend money 8.3N
keluarga - family 5.3
kemah - camp, tent T5; **berkemah** - to camp T5
kemalangan - accident 17.2N
kemarahan - anger 16.3N
kemarau - drought T3
ke mari - come here 8.1N
kemarin - yesterday 11.2; **kemarin pagi** - yesterday morning 11.2; **kemarin sore** - yesterday afternoon 11.2
kemas: berkemas - to tidy up 16.3; to pack 16.3N; **kemaskan** - to tidy, straighten up T9
kembali - you're welcome 1.4; to return, come back 14.4; **kembalikan** - to return something 14.1; **kembalian** - change (money) 18.4N; **kembalinya** - change (money) 18.4
kembang - to expand, swell P
kembar - twins P
kemeja - shirt 7.3N; **kemeja kaos** - T-shirt 7.3N
kemenakan - niece, nephew 23.3
kemik - dented T2
kempes - deflated; flat (a tyre) 23.1E
kempih - deflated, flat (a tyre) 23.1E
kempis - deflated, flat (a tyre) 23.1E
kemudi - steering wheel T2; **mengemudi** - to drive 6.1N; **mengemudikan** - to steer T2; **pengemudi** - driver 17.3E
kemudian - then, afterward 13.2, 14.4N
kena - to incur 16.3N; **kena air** - to get wet T3; **kena air panas** - to get scalded 16.3E; **kena hujan** - to get caught in the rain 23.1; **kena marah** - to get scolded; to get yelled at 16.3; **mengenai** - about 12.4N; **berkenaan** - about 12.4N
kena - to have to do something 21.3N
kenal - to know; to be acquainted with 7.4; **kenalkan** - to introduce 11.1N, 11.2N; **kenalan** - acquaintance 8.3E
kenapa - why 13.4
kencang - strong (wind) 19.3E, 23.1
kencing - to urinate 23.4
kendara: mengendarai - to drive 6.1N; **pengendara** - driver 17.3E; **kendaraan** - vehicle 6.1N, 17.2; **banyak kendaraan** - a lot of traffic 17.2

- kendaraan** - vehicle 6.1N, 17.2N
kenduri - festive dinner 12.2N; party, reception T6
kentang - potato 20.4
kentut - to pass wind 23.4
kenyang - full (after eating) 16.3
kepada - to (people) 7.1N, 14.1
kepala - head 4.4
kepiting - crab T5
keponakan - niece, nephew 23.3N
kepuk - dented T2
keragaman - variation 5.1
keran - faucet, tap T4
kerana - because 6.3N, 13.4N
keras - hard 20.4; loud 16.1; harsh 16.1N; strict T1; **keras kepala** - stubborn T1
kereta - car 6.1N; train (short for *kereta api*) 23.1
kereta api - train 6.1
kering - dry 23.2
kerinyut: berkerinyut - wrinkled T9
kerja - work 5.3N; **bekerja** - to work 5.3N; **kerjakan** - to do, to work on 8.1N; **pekerjaan** - work, job, occupation 5.3; **pekerjaan rumah** - homework, assignment 10.4
kertas - paper 3.3
keruh - cloudy (water) T5
kerusi - chair 3.1N
kesal - to feel bad 22.3; depressed, troubled T1
kesalahan - error, mistake 25.5R
kesampaian - to be fulfilled 22.4N
kesan: berkesan - effective 19.4N; **kesannya** - effect 23.1E
keselamatan - safety, security 18.2N
kesempatan - chance, opportunity 10.2N
kesemutan - numb; to fall asleep (a limb) 19.3E
kesian - what a pity, shame 22.4N
ke sini - come here 8.1N
kesulitan - difficulty, problem 18.2E
kesusahan - difficulty, problem 18.2E
kesusasteraan - literature 22.1
ketabrak - to hit, bump into, crash into, collide with 23.3
ketam - crab T5
ketat - tight T7
ketauk - voltage regulator T2
ketawa - to laugh 12.5
ketemu - to meet 6.4; to see (meet) 14.3
keterangan - information 15.1N
ketiak - underarm T7
ketiga - third 21.2
ketik - to type 19.2E; **mesin ketik** - typewriter 19.2E; **mengetik** - to type 19.2E
ketika - when 10.1E, 11.2N, 17.2; whenever 11.4N; while 23.3
ketimun - cucumber 20.4
khabar - news 6.1N
Khadijah - name (f)
Khamis - Thursday 12.2N
khas - special P
khatulistiwa - equator 23.4R
khawatir - worried; to worry 14.2
khidmat: perkhidmatan - service; **Perkhidmatan Penerangan (terang) Amerika Syarikat** - United States Information Service 17.2E
khotbah - sermon T8
khuatir - worried 14.2N
khusus - special 17.2E
khutbah - sermon T8
kikir - stingy T1
kikuk - awkward, uneasy, feeling out of place T1
kilat - lightning 23.2
kilo - kilo, kilogram 20.3, 21.1; kilometre 18.4N
kilometer - kilometre 18.4
kira - to think, reckon 11.4N; to count, calculate 13.4E; **kira-kira** - about, approximately 10.1; to estimate 21.1
kiri - left 13.2; called out to stop a bus in Indonesia 13.2N
kirim - to send 19.2; to mail 22.4E
kita - we (inclusive) 8.1
kitab: Kitab Injil - Bible T8; **Kitab Taurat** - Old Testament T8
klakson - horn (car); **bunyi klakson** - to sound the horn T2; **mengklakson** - to sound the horn T2
kllinik - clinic 17.2
knalpot - muffler, silencer T2

kobis - cabbage 20.4N
kocek - pocket T7
kok - no, an emphatic particle denying a previous speaker's assumption 21.2
kol - cabbage 20.4N
kolam - pool, pond; **kolam mandi** - swimming pool 13.2N; **kolam renang** - swimming pool 13.2
koleh - metal cup for dipper water T5
kol kas - refrigerator 24.5E
Konghucu - Confucius T8
kontak - ignition T2
kontot - stubby P
kontrak - to rent 12.1N; **kontrakan** - to rent out 12.1N
kopeleng - clutch T2; **lepas kopeleng** - to free the clutch T2; **tekan kopeleng** - to engage the clutch T2
kopi - coffee 8.2; **kopi-O**, **kopi pahit** - black coffee 8.2N; **kopi tawar** - coffee with no sugar 8.2N
Koran - Koran T8
koran - newspaper 11.1N
korban - sacrifice T8
korek - to dig T5
korek api - matches 18.1E
kosong - zero 5.1N; empty 15.1
kot - coat 6.2E
kota - city, fort 17.2E
kotak - pack (as of cigarettes) 10.1E; box 18.4E; **kotak surat** - postbox (for receiving mail) 23.4E
kotor - dirty 15.4, 16.3
koyak - ripped, torn 24.3E
Kristen - Christian T8
Kristian - Christian T8
Kristus - Christ T8
kuat loud 16.1N; strong 17.2E, 18.4
kuatir - worried; to worry 14.2N
kubis - cabbage 20.4
kucing - cat 23.2
kuda - horse 23.2
kue - cake 20.2E
kueh - traditional Malay cakes 20.2E
kuih - traditional Malay cakes 20.2E
kuil - Indian temple T8
kuis - quiz, test 13.3E, 22.1N

kuliah - lecture, class 6.4, 10.2; to attend university 6.4N; **mata kuliah** - subject of study at a university 6.4N
kumbang - beetle (type) P
kumbar - palm (type) P
kumpul: kumpul kebo - to live together T6; **kumpulan** - group 20.4E
kunci - key 6.2; lock, to lock T2; **kunci roda** - tyre spanner T2; **masuk kunci** - to put in the key T2; **putar kunci**, **pusing kunci** - to turn the key T2; **terkunci** - locked 25.1E
kuning - yellow 4.1
kunjung: mengunjungi - to visit someone 13.3E; **berkunjung** - to pay a visit 13.3E
kupang - ten cents 9.4N
kuping - ear 4.3N
kurang - not quite 2; lacking, insufficient, not enough 2.2N; used in time expressions 11.3; minus 13.4E; to lower, reduce (as a price) 20.2; **kurang ajar** - rude 16.1; **kurang lebih** - about, approximately 10.1N; **sekurang-kurangnya** - at least 18.4
kursi - chair 3.1
kursus - course 6.4N
kurus - thin 7.4

I

laboratorium - laboratory; **laboratorium bahasa** - language laboratory 13.2
labuh - long (as trousers or a dress) T7; **berlabuh** - to anchor T10; **pelabuhan** - port, anchorage; **pelabuhan udara** - airport 17.1E
laci - drawer 24.3
lada - chilli 8.2N; **lada hitam** - black pepper 8.2N
ladung kail - weight, lead sinker T10
lafal - to utter P
lagi - more, again, in addition to 2.3N; again 6.4; still 7.5N; to be in the process of doing something 20.1; used in time expressions indicating "before the hour" 11.3N; used in time expressions indicating "from now" or "in" as in the expressions "in two months" or "two months from now" 13.3N; **lagi pula** - furthermore 9.4, 12.5E; **lagi pun** - furthermore 9.4N; **tidak lagi** - not anymore

- 11.3N
lagu - song 25.1
-lah - particle showing emphasis 2.1
lahan: perlahan-lahan - slowly 2.4, soft, low (not loud) 16.1N
lahir - to be born 5.4R, 6.4N
lain - other, another, different 11.3N; **lain daripada** - different from 15.2; **lain kali** - next time, another time 8.3, 11.3; **berlainan** - differing 15; **selain, selain daripada** - besides, instead of 19.4
laju - fast T2; **lajunya** - speed T2
laki - husband 24.2N
laki-laki - boy, man 5.
laku: lakukan - to do, carry out 8.1N; **dilakukan** - to be carried out 19.4; **berkelakuan** - to behave, act T1; **kelakuan** - behaviour, actions T1
lalai - neglectful T1
lalat - fly T5
lalu - through 6.3N; last time, ago 13.4; afterward, then 14.4N; **lalu lintas** - traffic 17.2N; **melalui** - through, via, by 6.3N; **terlalu** - too, very 9.4; so very 16.1N; **terlalu malam** - late at night 22.2N
lama - old, long time 7.4; **selama** - for (used in time expressions, such as "for a week") 12.4N
lamar: melamar - to court T6
lambat - late 2.1N; slow 2.1N, 16.1N; **terlambat** - late 2.1
lampu - light 24.1; **lampu belakang** - tail light T2; **lampu besar** - headlight T2; **lampu isyarat** - traffic light, stop light 17.3N; signal light T2; **lampu kecil** - parking lights, dims T2; **lampu lalu lintas** - traffic light, stop light 17.3N
lampung: pelampung - a float T10
lancar - fluent 16.3E
langgan pelanggan - customer 13.5R
langgar - to hit, bump into, crash into, knock into 23.3N; **melanggar** - to hit, crash, bump into 18.2N
langit - sky 3.1N, 23.1; **langit-langit** - ceiling 3.1
langsung - straight, straightaway 14.4, 19.4; at all 18.2E
lansir - curtain T4
lantai - floor 3.1
lantas - straightaway 22.3
lap - to mop, wipe T11
lapan - eight 5.1N
lapang: lapangan - field 13.2; **lapangan terbang** - airport 17.1E
lapar - hungry 8.1
lapik - to line (as drawers) T9
lapor - to report 2.3N
larang: dilarang - to be forbidden 8.5N
lari: berlari to run 6.1
larut - late at night 25.5
las - to weld T2
latih - to drill, practise 8.3E; **latihan** - drill, exercise 1; practice 8.3E
lauk - main dishes 16.2
laut - ocean 13.2; **lautan** - ocean, sea; **Lautan Hindia** - Indian Ocean 13.2N; **Lautan Teduh** - Pacific Ocean 13.2N
lawa - crossbeam P
lawa - stylish, smart 21.2N
lawak - funny P
lawan - to fight T6
lawat: melawat - to visit 13.3E
layak - suitable, qualified P
layan: pelayan - waiter, waitress 5.4E
layar - sail T10; **berlayar** to sail T10
lebat - heavy (rain), dense 23.2N
lebih - after (used in time expressions) 10.3N; more 15.3; **lebih awal** - early 10.2; **lebih baik** - it would be better if, it's best if 14.3; should 23.1; **lebih kurang** - more-or-less, about, approximately 10.1N
ledek - to tease 21.1N; **ngeledek** - to tease 21.1N
leher - neck, collar T7
lekat - to stick T11
lelah - worn out, exhausted 19.3
lemah - weak 23.1
lemari - wardrobe 24.2; **lemari es** - refrigerator 24.5E
lemas - to drown, suffocate 23.3
lembab - damp, humid T3
lembaga - agency, service; **Lembaga Informasi Amerika Serikat** - United States Information Agency 17.2E

lembar - sheet (as of paper); numerical classifier 20.2; strip, strand 25.2R
lembu - cow 23.2N
lembut - soft 20.4N, 22.1E; gentle, tender T1
lempar - to throw T10
lengan - arm, sleeve 4.4N, T7
lengang - lonely P
lenggang - pause P
lenguh - worn out, exhausted 19.3E
lepas - last (time), ago 13.4N; to release 19.4; to set free, set loose 19.4N; to get away T10
lereng - slope (of mountain) 23.4R
lesen - licence 22.4E; **lesen pemandu** (*pandu*) driver's licence 22.4E
letak: letak kereta - to park 6.2N; **letakkan** - to put, place 6.2
letih - tired 8.1
lewat - to pass by; to go via; to run by 6.3; after (used in time expressions) 10.3N; late 11.3N, 25.5N; ago 13.4N; **melewati** - through; to pass by, go via 6.3N
liat - sticky P
libat: terlibat - involved, implicated 16.1N
libur - to have a holiday, to be on leave 13.3E, 25.5; **berlibur** - to have a holiday, to go on vacation 13.3E **liburan** - leave, holiday 13.3E
licin - slippery T2; bald (a tyre) T2
lihat - to look, see 9.1; **melihat** - to look at, see 9.1N; **kelihatannya** - it seems like, it appears as if 13.1E, 16.2; to look, appear to be 22.1
lilin - candle 25.2E
lilit - to coil, wind T10
lima - five 5.1; **lima puluh** - fifty 9.4
lindung: di tempat lindung - in the shade T5
lintah - leech P
lintas: melintas - to cross 23.3N
lipat - to fold 24.3E; **lipatan** - a fold; a cuff T7; **lipatan kaki** - trouser cuff T7; **lipatan lengan** - shirt sleeve cuff T7
lirik: melirik - to glance 25.1N
lisensi - licence 22.4 E
liter - litre 18.1
loceng - bell T8; alarm T4; **loceng gereja** - church bell T8; **loceng berbunyi** - to sound (a bell); to go off (an alarm) T4

logam - coins 18.3N
loket - ticket window 18.4E
lombok - chilli 8.2N
lonceng - bell T8; alarm T4; **lonceng gereja** - church bell T8; **lonceng berbunyi** - to sound (a bell); to go off (an alarm) T8
londo - European, white person 15.2E
longgar - loose T7
longkang - drain, ditch 17.2N
lori - truck, lorry 17.2N
losmen - hotel (type) 21.2E
lotere - lottery 22.4R
lu - you 17.1N
luar - outside 9.3
luas - wide 17.3
lubang - hole 17.2
luka - cut 18.2; wounded, hurt 18.2N
lukis: lukisan - painting T11; **pelukis** - painter (artist) 22.4R
lulus - to pass (as an examination) 22.1
lumayan - so-so, just average 8.4N
lumpur - mud; **berlumpur** - muddy T3
lumut: lumut laut - seaweed T5
lunak - soft 20.4
lupa - to forget 11.2; **lupakan** - to forget about something 16.1
lusa - the day after tomorrow 11.4
lutut - knee; **berlutut** - to kneel T8

m

maaf - sorry, excuse me 17.1; **minta maaf** - to excuse oneself, to say you're sorry 2.1; **maafkan** - to forgive 11.1; **maafkan saya** - excuse me 9.4N
mabuk - drunk 22.3E
Mac - March 13.3N
macam - like, similar to 8.4N; type, sort 16.2N; **macam ini** - like this 8.4N; **macam itu** - like that 8.4N **macam mana** how 7.4N; **macam mana agaknya** - I wonder 23.1N; **bermacam-macam** - various 16.2
macet - jam (traffic) 17.2N
magrib - sunset P
mahal - expensive 8.3
mahasiswa - university student (male and general) 1.1N
mahasiswi - university student (female) 1.1N

- mahu** - to want, would like to 6.1N; **Mahu cakap dengan siapa?** - Who would you like to speak to? 9.4N
- main** - to play 19.1E; to drop by, stop in 12.1N; to pay a brief visit to; to spend a short period of time at 19.3N; **main lagu** - to play a song 25.1N; **main muzik** - to play recorded music 25.1N; **bermain** - to play 19.3
- main-main** - to joke, kid around 21.2
- majalah** - magazine 11.1
- majlis** - formal dinner 12.2N
- maju** - to go forward; to drive on T2
- makan** - to eat 8.1; to bite (fish) T10; to take medicine 19.4N; **makan hati** - to sulk, brood, fret T1; **makan jalan orang lain** - to enter someone else's lane T2; **makan malam** - to eat dinner 9.3; **makan nasi** - to have a meal; 9.3; **makan pagi** - to eat breakfast 9.3; **makan siang** - to eat lunch 9.3; **makanan** - food 8.3
- makanya** - consequently, so, thus 23.3
- makcik** - aunt 5.3N
- make-up** - make up T4
- makin** - to become more and more 16.3
- makmal** - laboratory; **makmal bahasa** - language laboratory 13.2N
- makna** - meaning 2.2N
- maksud** - meaning, implication 14.3E, 22.1E; **bermaksud** - to mean, imply 14.3E; **maksudkan** to mean, imply something
- malah** - even 16.4; in fact, on the contrary 16.4N; instead 18.4R
- malam** - evening, night 1.1; **malam semalam** - last night 11.2N; **malam ini** - tonight 11.4N; **malam-malam** - late at night 22.2N; **sudah malam, terlalu malam** - late at night 25.5N
- malang** - unfortunate; **kemalangan** - accident 17.2N
- malas** - lazy 11.3
- maling** - robber, thief 17.4E
- malu** - shy, embarrassed, ashamed 16.4
- mampir** - to stop by, drop in 12.1
- mana: di mana** - where 1.3; **mana bisa** - how is it possible that 16.2; **mana boleh** - how is it possible that 16.2N; **mana-mana** - everywhere 8.2N; **mana saja** - wherever 8.2N
- mancis** - matches 18.1E
- mandi** - to bathe, shower 10.1
- manggil (panggil)** - to call 21.4
- mangkok** - bowl 16.3
- manis** - sweet 8.4
- Mantik** - name (m)
- mara** - to advance P
- marah** - angry, anger 14.2, 16.3; **kena marah** - to set scolded; to get yelled at 16.3; **dimarahi** - to get scolded 16.3N; **kemarahan** - anger 16.3N
- Maret** - March 13.3
- mari** - let's 8.1; to come here 8.1N; **ke mari** - come here 8.1N
- Mariam** - name (f)
- Marikh** - Mars 24.5E
- Maringan** - name (m)
- markah** - grade, mark 13.5E
- Marni** - name (f)
- mas** - term of address for men (Javanese) 1.2N
- masa** - a period of time 12.1N; **masa depan** - the future 22.4; **ah masa** - it's not possible that; I don't believe that 12.1N
- masak** - to cook 15.2; to boil water 18.1E
- masalah (masa'alah)** - problem 18.2E
- masam** - sour 25.4N
- masih** - still 7.5; **masih sore** - still early (in the evening) 10.2N
- masin** - salty 8.4
- masing-masing** - each, respectively 16.2
- masjid** - mosque 17.2E
- mas kawin** - dowry T6
- masuk** - to enter, go in 9.3; to convert T8; **masuk angin** - to have a head cold 19.3; **masuk Islam** - to convert to Islam T8; **masukkan** - to put something inside 16.1N; **termasuk** - including 18.2E
- masyarakat** - society P
- mata** - eye 4.3; **mata kuliah** - subject of study at a university 6.4N; **mata pelajaran** - subject of study at school 6.4N
- matahari** - sun 23.1
- mati** - dead, to die 17.4E; **mati lemas** - to drown 23.3; **mati tenggelam** - to drown 23.3N; **matikan** - to kill 17.4E; to turn

- something off 24.1; **matikan mesin** - to turn off the engine T2
- Mat Salleh** - white people 15.2E
- mau** - want, would like 6.1; to intend to, to expect to (showing future actions) 7.1; **mau apa** - What do you want?; What are you going to do? 8.1; **mau cepat** - to be in a hurry 16.4N
- mbak** - term of address for women (Javanese) 1.2N
- Mei** - May 13.3
- meja** - table 3.1
- mekanik** - mechanic 22.4E
- melalui** - through, via, by 6.3N
- melamar** - to court T6
- melanggar** - to hit, crash into, bump into 18.2N
- melawat** - to visit 13.3E
- Melayu** - Malay 3.3N
- melewati** - through; to pass by 6.3N
- melihat** - to look, see 9.1N; **melihat-lihat** - to look around, glance 25.1
- melintas** - to cross 23.3N
- melirik** - to glance 25.1N
- memakai (pakai)** - to use 15.2
- memancing (pancing)** - to fish with a hook and line T10
- memandu (pandu)** - to drive 6.1N
- memang** - indeed, of course 13.1; **memangnya** - actually, really 16.4R
- memanggil (panggil)** - to call 16.3
- membangun** - to build 18.4R
- membantu** - to help 13.4N
- membereskan** - to put in order; to straighten up 16.3N
- membuat** - to make, cause 8.5E, 20.1E
- membutuhkan** - to need 16.2N
- memohon (pohon)** - to ask for, request T8
- memotong (potong)** - to cut off; to cut in front, to overtake 17.3N
- memotret (potret)** - to take a picture, photograph 25.3N
- menabrak (tabrak)** - to hit, bump into, crash into 18.2N
- menang** - to win 22.2E
- menangis (tangis)** - to cry 12.5
- menangkap (tangkap)** - to catch, capture 17.3N
- menantu** - son or daughter-in-law 23.3
- menari (tari)** - to dance (traditional) 25.1N
- menarik (tarik)** - interesting, attractive 15.3
- mencegah** - to prevent 20.2R
- mendadak** - suddenly 23.1N
- mendahului** - to overtake 17.3N
- mendarat** - to land 25.1E
- mendidih** - to boil (water) 20.4N
- mendung** - overcast 23.1
- menelepon (telepon)** - to telephone 9.4N
- mententu (tentu)** - to be certain 23.1
- meng-** verbal prefix 2.1N, 12.5N
- mengajak** - to invite 14.4N, 22.2N
- mengajar** - to teach 7.2
- mengalir** - to flow 23.2
- mengamalkan** - to practise, to observe (a particular set of beliefs, practices) T8
- mengambil** - to take 25.3N
- mengangkat** - to lift, raise 21.1N
- mengantar** - to accompany, escort; to send 21.1N
- mengantuk** - sleepy 19.1E
- menganut** - to follow, practise a particular religion T8
- mengapa** - why 6.3
- mengatakan (kata)** - to say something 9.3N
- mengatasi** - to overcome something (as an obstacle) 20.2R
- mengatur** - to arrange, put in order T11
- mengejek** - to tease 21.1N
- mengemudi (kemudi)** - to drive 6.1N
- mengemudikan (kemudi)** - to steer T2
- mengenai (kena)** - about 12.4N
- mengendarai (kendara)** - to drive 6.1N
- mengerti** - to understand 2.2
- mengetik (ketik)** - to type 19.2E
- mengganggu** - to bother, annoy 16.1
- menggeletar** - to shake 23.2N
- menggigil** - to shiver 23.2
- menggunakan** - to use 15.2N
- mengklakson** - to sound the horn T2
- mengomong** - to talk 22.3N
- mengucapkan selamat** - to offer congratulations T6
- mengundang** - to invite 12.3N
- mengundurkan** - to postpone 17.1N

- mengunjungi** (*kunjung*) - to visit someone 13.3E
- meninggal** (*tinggal*) *dunia* - to die 17.4E
- meningkat** (*tingkat*) - to increase 18.4R
- menipu** (*tipu*) - to cheat, trick, deceive 19.3E
- menisik** (*tisik*) - to darn T7
- menit** - minute 10.1N, 11.3
- menjadikan** - to make 8.5E
- menolak** (*tolak*) - to refuse 25.1N
- menolong** (*tolong*) - 13.4, 16.3
- menonton** (*tonton*) - to look at, observe, watch; to see a movie, show 12.4N
- menteri** - minister P
- mentimun** - cucumber 20.4N
- menuju** (*tuju*) - to head towards, to head in the direction of 18.4R
- menumpang** (*tumpang*) - to get a lift 6.1
- menunda** (*tunda*) - to postpone 17.4N
- menunggu** (*tunggu*) - to wait; to wait for 2.1N, 9.3
- menunjuk** (*tunjuk*) - to point 4.3
- menurut** (*turut*) *saya* - as far as I'm concerned 12.5N
- menyalip** (*salip*) - to overtake 17.3N
- menyalurkan** (*salur*) - to channel (water, other fluids) 18.4R
- menyanyi** - to sing 25.1
- menyeberang** (*seberang*) - to cross (roads, rivers) 23.3
- menyelam** (*selam*) - to dive under the water; to go skin diving T5
- menyesal** (*sesal*) - to regret, to feel sorry 22.2N
- menyetir** (*setir*) - to drive 6.1N; to steer T2
- menyopir** (*sopir*) - to drive a car 6.1N
- menyusul** (*susul*) - to follow closely behind; to follow and catch up with 17.3N
- merah** - red 4.1
- merapikan** - to tidy; to straighten things up, put things in order 16.3
- merasa** - to feel 19.3E
- merawat** - to nurse, care for 19.2N
- merayakan** - to celebrate T8
- merdeka** - independence 6-10A
- merebus** - to boil food 20.4N
- merek** - brand 6.2
- mereka** - they 9.3; their 9.3N
- merem** - to brake, to step on the brake T2
- merokok** - to smoke 8.5
- mertua** - mother-in-law or father-in-law T6
- mesin** - engine, motor 18.2; **mesin cuci kain** - washing machine T9
- Mesir** - Egypt 7.1E
- mesjid** - mosque 17.2E
- mesra** - intimate, close T6
- mesti** - must, to have to 12.5N, 22.3N
- mesyuarat** - meeting 13.3E
- meter** - metre 18.3E, 23.4
- meubel** - furniture T11
- mi** - mee, Chinese noodles 8.2N
- mie** - mee, Chinese noodles 8.2; **mie rebus** - boiled mee 25.4
- mikrolet** - minibus 6.1N
- mil** - mile 23.4; **mil per galon** - miles per gallon 18.4N
- milik** - to own, possess 12.3E; **pemilik** - owner 12.3E
- milimeter** - millimetre 18.4N
- mimpi** - to dream 25.2R
- Minah** - name (f)
- minat** - interested T1; **berminat** - to be interested in doing something 15.3N
- minggu** - week 11.4; Sunday 12.2
- minit** - minute 11.3N
- minta** - to ask for, request 2.1, 9.4; **minta diri** - to excuse oneself when about to leave 25.5N; **minta kurang** - to ask for a discount, to bargain 20.2N; **minta maaf** - to say you're sorry, to ask for forgiveness; **permintaan** a request 10.3E
- minum** - to drink; to have a drink 8.2 to take medicine 19.4; **minuman** - drinks, a drink 8.3
- minyak** - oil, petrol 17.4N; **minyak hitam** - engine oil 18.1N; **minyak pelincir** - lubricating oil, engine oil 18.1N; **minyak silinder** - engine oil 18.1N
- miring** - crooked, slanted T11
- miskin** - poor 15.2
- miting** - meeting 13.3E
- mobil** - car 6.1
- mode** - fashion, style T7
- Monas** - National Monument (short for **Monumen Nasional**) 17.2E
- montir** - mechanic 22.4E

Monumen Nasional - National Monument 17.2E
motif - design T7
motong (potong) - to cut off; to cut in front 17.3N
motor - motorcycle 6.1N
motorbot - motorboat T10
motorsikal - motorcycle 6.1N
mubalih - prayer leader P
muda - light (colour) 4.1N; young 7.5
mudah - easy 11.4
mud guard - fender T2
muka - face 4.3; **muka surat** - page 9.4E
mula: mula-mula - first, to begin with 17.2;
mulai - to begin, start 10.2; **permulaan** - beginning 17.1
mulia - noble, pure T8
mulut - mouth 4.3
mundur - to back up, reverse T2
mungkin - maybe, perhaps, possibly, probably; might 9.2
mungkir - to break (a promise) 25.5E
muntah - to vomit P
mur - nut (mechanical) T2
murah - cheap, inexpensive 8.3; **murah hati** - generous T1
murid - student, pupil (primary school) 1.1N
musik - music 25.1
musim - season 23.1; **musim bunga** - Spring 23.1N; **musim dingin** - Winter 23.1N; **musim gugur** - Fall, Autumn 23.1N; **musim hujan** - rainy season 23.1N; **musim kering, musim kemarau** - dry season 23.1N; **musim luruh** - Fall, Autumn 23.1N; **musim panas** - dry season, Summer 23.1N; **musim sejuk** - Winter 23.1N; **musim semi** Spring 23.1N
musyawarat - meeting 13.3E
muzik - music 25.1N

n

nabi - prophet T8; **Nabi Isa** - Christ T8; **Nabi Muhammad** - Mohammed T8
nabrak (tabrak) - to hit, bump into, crash into, knock into, collide with 18.2
nafas - breath 19.4
nah - here it is 9.4N

naik - to ride, get on; to take (as a bus) 6.1; to climb up on, 6.1N; **naik tangga** - to go up the stairs T11
nak - want, would like to 7.1N
nakal - naughty 12.5
nama - name 1.2
nampak: nampaknya - to seem like; it appears as if; it looks as if 13.1E, 21.3N
nanti - later 9.2, 10.3; **nanti dulu** - wait a minute 10.4N, 16.4
nasi - rice (cooked) 8.2; **nasi goreng** - fried rice 8.2
nasib - luck, fate, fortune 22.3E; **nasib baik** - lucky, fortunate 18.2E
nasional - national 17.2E
nat - nut (mechanical) T2
ndak - no, not 2.3N
negara - country, nation 16.2E; **negara asal** - country of origin 1-5A
nenas - pineapple 20.2
nenek - grandmother 5.3
neraka - hell T8
ngajak - to invite 14.4
ngambil - to take 25.3
ngan - no, tag question (variant of *kan*) 17.3N
nganga: ternganga - open (the mouth), agape 23.3
ngantar - to accompany, escort; to send 21.1
ngapain - What are you doing?; What are you going to do? 20.1, 22.2
ngejek - to tease 21.1
ngeledek - to tease 21.1N
nggak - no, not 2.3N; used as a tag question 18.2; **nggak apa** - that's all right, no worries 8.3N; **nggak usah** - there is no need (to do something) 8.3N, 15.4
ngobrol - to converse, chat 2.4N
ngomong - to talk, converse, chat 2.4N, 22.3N; **ngomongin** - to talk about 22.3N
ngulang - to repeat 23.4R
ni - this (short for *ini*) 3.1N
nih - this (variant of *ini*) 3.1N; here it is 9.4
nilai - grade, mark 13.5E
nipis - thin 14.1N
noda - stain T9
nol - zero 5.1

nombor - number 5.4N
nomer - number 5.4N
nomor - number 5.4
nona - Miss 1.2
nonton (tonton) - to watch, look at; to see a movie or show 12.4
novel - novel P
November - November 13.3
numpang (tumpang) - to get a lift 6.1N; **Numpang tanya?** - May I ask a question? 13.2E
nunggu (tunggu) - to wait 2.1N
-nya - his/her, its 2.2N
nyalakan - to light, kindle 20.3E
nyalip (salip) - to overtake 17.3
nyamuk - mosquito T5
nyanyi - to sing T8; **menyanyi** - to sing 25.1; **nyanyian** - song T8
nyesal (sesal) - to regret; to feel sorry 22.2
nyoba (coba) - to try 16.3N
nyonya - Mrs. 1.2
nyuci (cuci) - to clean 16.3N
nyusul (susul) - to follow closely behind; to follow and catch up with 17.3

O

obat - medicine 19.4; **obat gigi** - toothpaste T4; **obat gosok** - polish T2
obral - sale 9.2E
obrol - to converse, chat 2.4N; **ngobrol** - to converse, chat 2.4N
Ogos - August 13.3N
Oktober - October 13.3
olahraga - sport 6-10A
oleh - by (used in passive utterances) 14.3N
oli - engine oil 18.1
om - uncle 5.3N, 23.3
ombak - wave T5; **berombak** - rough (water) T5
omong - to chat, converse, talk 2.4N, 22.3N; **mengomong** - to talk, converse, chat 22.3N; **ngomong** - to talk, converse, chat 2.4N; **ngomongin** - to talk about 22.3N
on - ounce 21.1
onderdil - spare part T2
ongkos - expenses, costs 11.1E; fare 21.1E
oper - to shift or change gears T2

orang - person, people 5.1; someone 8.5N; **orang barat** - westerners 15.2; **orang putih** - white people 15.2E; **orang tua** - parents 5.3N; **tidak ada orang (yang)** - no one 8.5N; **seorang** - alone, just one person 5.1N; someone 8.2N
oren - orange (fruit) 20.2N

P

pacar - boyfriend, girlfriend T6; **pacaran** - intimate, close T6
pada - at 10.3; **pada saya** - as far as I'm concerned 12.5N; **pada waktu yang sama** - at the same time 12.5N
padahal - whereas, when 18.4R; even though 20.2R
padam - to turn off (as a light), to put out (as a fire) 24.1N
padang - playing field 13.2N
padi - rice (unhusked) 19.1N
padri - priest, pastor, religious minister T8
pagi - morning 1.1; **pagi hari** - in the morning 14.1E; **pagi-pagi** - early in the morning 10.2N
paham - to understand 2.2N
pahit - bitter 8.2N, 25.4
paip air - water pipe T4
pajama - pyjamas T4
pak - term of address for men, Sir (short for **bapak**) 1.1
pakai - to use 7.3N, 12.4N; **pakai baju** - to wear, put on clothes 7.3; **memakai** - to use 15.2; **dipakai** - to be used 14.2; **pakaian** - clothes, clothing 8.3E
pakcik - uncle 5.3N
paku - nail
paling - superlative particle, "-est" (as in "biggest") 20.3N; **paling juga** - at the most 20.3; **paling lama** - at the longest 20.3N
palu - to beat T9
paman - uncle 5.3
panas - hot 8.4; **di tengah panas** - in the heat of day; out in the sun T2; **panaskan** - to heat 16.1E; **panasnya** - temperature 19.4; heat T3
pancing - hook and line; **memancing** - to fish with a hook and line T10

- pandai* - clever, smart 7.5
pandu: - *memandu* - to drive 6.1N
panggang - to barbecue, grill T5
panggil - to call 21.4N; *memanggil* - to call 16.3; *panggilan* - a call 19.2N; *panggilan telepon* - a telephone call 19.2N
panggung - cinema, theatre 17.2E
panjang - long 11.4; *sepanjang* - throughout, the whole (day, night), along (a road, river) 20.2E
pantai - beach, shore, coast 13.2, T5
pantas: fitting, suitable,; it is reasonable to expect that 21.2R; *sepatasnya* - should; it is fitting or proper that 21.2N
papan - board P; *papan cuci*, *papan gosok* - scrubbing board T9
parah - seriously hurt or ill 18.2
parit - drain, ditch 17.2N
parkir - to park 6.2
parti - party 12.2N
paru-paru - lungs 19.3
pasang - to put on (as a tyre); to fix, install, set 24.2E; to plug in 24.5E; *pasang lonceng* - to set the alarm T2
pasangan - a couple, pair 25.5R
pasar - market 17.2E, 21.3
pasien - patient 20.2R
pasir - sand T5
pasta gigi - toothpaste T4
pasti - certain, sure 13.5N; for sure, certainly 16.2E, 22.2
pastor - Catholic priest T8
pasu bunga - flower pot T11
patah - broken; to break 18.2
patut - should 21.2N; *sepatutnya* - should 21.2N
paun - pound 21.1N
paya - swamp P
payah - difficult P
payung - umbrella 23.3
pecah - broken, smashed, shattered; to break 18.2N
pedas - chilli hot 8.4
peduli - to heed 16.1; *tidak peduli* - to not pay attention to, to not heed, mind, care about, bother about 16.1
pegang - to hold 21.1
pejabat - office 13.2N; *Pejabat Pos* - Post Office 13.2N
pekan - week 12.4N
pekerjaan - work, job, occupation 5.3; *pekerjaan rumah* - homework, assignment 10.4
pelabuhan - port, anchorage; *pelabuhan udara* - airport 17.1E
pelajar - student 1.1
pelajaran - lesson 1; *mata pelajaran* - subject of study at school 6.4N
pelampung - a float T10
pelanggan - customer 13.5R
pelan-pelan - slowly 2.4N, soft (not loud) 16.1
pelayan - waiter, waitress 5.4R
pelit - stingy T1
peluang - chance, opportunity 10.2N
peluk - to embrace T6
pelukis - painter (artist) 22.4R
pemandu (pandu) - driver 17.3E
pembantu - servant, helper 16.4R
pemberat kail - weight, lead sinker T10
pembohong - liar 25.2N
pemerintah (perintah) - government 16.4R
pemilik - owner 12.3E
pena - fountain pen 3.2N
penat - tired 8.1N
pencen - pension 20.4E
pencuri - robber 17.4E
pendapat - opinion 12.5N, 23.3E
pendek - short 7.4
pendeta - Protestant clergyman, Hindu priest, Buddhist priest T8; *pendeta Yahudi* - rabbi T8
pendiam - quiet (not talkative) 14.1E
peng- - agent prefix 18.1
pengalaman - experiences T1
peng--an - noun affix 17.1
pengangguran - unemployment 21.2R
pengantin: pengantin baru - newlyweds T6; *pengantin laki-laki* - bridegroom T6; *pengantin perempuan* - bride T6
penganut - followers T8; *penganut Budha* - Buddhist T8; *penganut Islam* - Moslem T8; *penganut Konghucu* - Confucian T8
pengecut (kecut) - timid, cowardly T1

pengemudi (kemudi) - driver 17.3E
pengendara (kendara) - driver 17.3E
penggantung baju - hanger T9
penghabisan - end, ending, finish 17.1
penghapus - eraser 3.2N; *penghapus kaca* - windscreen wiper T2
pengsan - to faint 23.1E
penjual - seller 18.1
pensel - pencil 3.2N
pensil - pencil 3.2
pensiun - pension 20.4E
penyarah - university lecturer 1.1N
penting - important 20.3E
penuhi - full 15.1; *sepenuhnya* - fully 25.2R
penumpang (tumpang) - passenger 18.2
penuntut (tuntut) - university student 1.1N, 8.5N
penutup (tutup) - ending 17.1N
penyakit (sakit) - sickness, disease 22.4E
penyangkut (sangkut) baju - hanger T9
penyapu (sapu) - broom T11
penyok - dented T2
peperiksaan - examination 13.3E
per - per (as in "per litre") 18.4
perabot - furniture T11
perah - to wring out T9
perahu - boat (type) T10; *perahu tambang* - feri 21.3E
perak - silver T6
per--an - noun affix 5.3N, 10.3N
perang - war 23.4R; *berperang* - to go to war 24.5E
perangai - personality, character T1
perangko - stamp 17.4E
perasan - to notice 16.4N
perasaan - feelings 22.4E
perawat - nurse 19.2
perbaiki - to repair T2
perbedaan - difference 15.2E
perbelanjaan - expenses, expenditure 11.1E
perbezaan - difference 15.2E
perbualan - dialogue, conversation 1.1N
percakapan - dialogue, conversation 1.1
percaya - to trust, believe 14.2
perceraian - divorce T6
percuma - free (costing nothing) 25.2E
perempatan - intersection, junction 17.3

perempuan - girl, woman 5.1
perendam bunyi - silencer, muffler T2
perendam letus - silencer, muffler T2
pergantian - change, alternation 23.1
pergi - to go 6.1N; to leave 10.1N; *pergi sembahyang* - to go to pray T8; *pergi solat* - to go to pray T8
perhatikan - to notice, pay attention to 16.4
perhentian - a stop; *perhentian bas*, *perhentian bis* - a bus stop 6.3N
perhiasan - decorations T11
periksa - to check, examine 18.1N, 19.3; *peperiksaan* - examination 13.3E
perintah: pemerintah - government 16.4R
periuk - pot 20.4E
perjalanan - trip, journey 10.3E
perjanjian - promise, agreement 17.1N
perjumpaan - meeting 17.1N
perkakas - furniture T11
perkataan - word, vocabulary 1.1N
perkawinan - marriage, wedding T6
Perkhidmatan Penerangan (terang) Amerika Syarikat - United States Information Service 17.2E
perlahan-lahan - slowly 2.4, soft, low (not loud) 16.1N
perlu - to need; necessary 8.3N, 16.2N
permadani - rug T11
permaidani - rug T11
permintaan a request 10.3E
permisi - to excuse oneself; excuse me 2.1N, 13.2E, 25.5
permulaan - beginning 17.1
pernah - once, have you ever 17.4, 23.3; *tidak pernah* - never 17.4N
perpustakaan - library 10.4
persamaan - similarity 15.2E
persetujuan - agreement 10.4N
persis - exactly 10.3N
persneling - gear T2
pertama - first 21.2
pertanyaan - question 10.3E
pertemuan - meeting 17.1N
pertigaan - T-junction 17.3N
pertolongan - help 10.3E
pertunjukan - show 10.3
perut - stomach 4.4

- pesan** - to order (as in a restaurant) 8.2;
pesan baju - to have clothes made to order T7
pesawat terbang - aeroplane 6.1
pesta - party, festival 12.2
peta - map 13.2E
petang - afternoon 1.1N
peteri - to weld T2
peti - box, chest 24.3; **peti ais**, **peti es** - refrigerator 24.5E; **peti surat** - postbox 23.4
petik: petik gambar - to take a picture 25.3N;
petik suis - to switch on T2
petir - thunder T3
piama - pyjamas T4
piano - piano 19.3E
pijak - to step on 22.2E
pijat - to massage P
pikir - to think 11.4
piknik - picnic 13.5E; **pergi piknik** - to go on a picnic 13.5E; **berpiknik** - to picnic 13.5E
pilem - film 6.2E
pili - faucet, tap T4
pilih - to choose 18.2E
pindah - to move (house, to another location), to transfer 13.3E
pinggan - plates, dishes 8.4E
pinggang - waist T7
pingsan - to faint 23.1E
pinjam - to borrow 9.4N, 14.1; **pinjamkan** - to lend 14.1N
pintar - clever, smart 7.5N, 23.2
pintu - door 3.1
pipa air - water pipe T4
piring - plate, saucer 8.4E, dish 16.3
pisang - banana 20.2
pisau - knife 15.2; **pisau cukur** - razor T4
pohon: memohon - to ask for, request T8
pohon - tree 6.2
pokok - tree 6.2N
pola - pattern T7
poles - polish; to polish T2
polis - police 13.2N
polisi - police 13.2
politik - politics 16.2E, 22.1
pombensin - petrol station 17.4
pon - pound 21.1
pondok - booth, shed 13.2N; **pondok polis** - police post 13.2N; **pondok telepon** - telephone booth 13.2N
porsi - portion 10.4R
Portugis - Portugal 7.1N; **bahasa Portugis** - Portuguese language 7.1
pos - post 13.2; **pos polisi** - police post 13.2
poskad - postcard 15.4E
pot bunga - flower pot T11
potlot - pencil 3.2N
potong - to minus 13.4E; to cut, slice 19.3E; to cut in front 17.3N; to overtake 17.3N; numerical classifier: a slice (as of meat) 20.2; **memotong** - to cut in front, to overtake 17.3N; **potongan** - cut, style T7
potret - photograph, picture; **memotret** - to take a picture, photograph 25.3N
pr (pe er) - homework (short for **pekerjaan rumah**) 10.4N
Prancis - French, France 7.1, 7.1N
pria - man 5.1N
Protestan - Protestant T8
puan - Mrs. 1.2N
puasa - a fast; **berpuasa** - to fast T8
puas hati - contented, satisfied T1
pukul - to hit, strike, beat 10.1N, 21.2E;
pukul berapa - What time is it? 10.1N
pula - empathic particle 21.2N
pulang - to go home, return home 8.6; to leave 10.1N; **pulang balik** - to return something 14.1N; **pulangan** - to return something 14.1N; **terpulang kepada kamu** - it's up to you 19.1N
pulau - island 1.3N; **Pulau Jawa** - the Island of Java 1.3N
pulih - to recover, get well, get better 23.1N
pulpen - fountain pen 3.2N
puluh - tens 5.1N; **sepuluh** - ten 5.1
pun - too, also; even 6.4N
punggung - back (of the body) 19.3E
punya - to possess, have, own 5.1
pura-pura - to pretend 21.2
puhnama - full, whole; **bulan puhnama** - a full moon 24.3E
pusat - centre 5.4, 13.2; **Pusat Bahasa** - Language Centre 13.2; **Pusat Mahasiswa** - Student Centre 13.2N
pusing - to turn; **pusing balik** - to turn around

T2; *pusing kepala* - to have a headache 19.3
pusing stereng - to steer T2
putar - to turn; to turn on 24.1N; to show a movie 24.1E; *putar kembali* - to turn around T2; *putar lagu* - to play a song 25.1; *putar musik* - to play recorded music 25.1N
putih - white 4.1
putra - prince 11-15A
putri - princess 11-15A
putus - broken, snapped; to break 18.2N; *putus asa* - to give up hope 22.4

r

Rabu - Wednesday 12.2
radiator - radiator 19.4E, T2
radio - radio 3.4
Rafidah - name (f)
ragam: keragaman - variation 5.1
ragu-ragu - unsure, hesitant; to hesitate T1
raja - king 11-15A
rajin - hardworking, diligent 11.3
rakyat - populace, the people P
ramai - many (people) 12.3N; crowded 12.3N, 20.3E
rambut - hair 4.3
rambutan - fruit (type) 20.2
rancak - lively, fast (music) 25.1
rancang: rancangan - plans 21.2N
ranjang - bed (iron framed) 19.2E
ranting - branch (small) T5
rapat - meeting 13.3E
rapat - tightly closed T2
rapi - neat, tidy 16.3; *merapikan* - to tidy; to straighten things up, put things in order 16.3
rasa - to taste 20.2N, to feel 19.3E; *merasa* - to feel 19.3E; *perasaan* - feelings 22.4E; *rasanya* - I feel 19.3; I think 22.1
ratus - hundred 9.4
rawat: merawat - to nurse, care for 19.2N; *perawat* - nurse 19.2; *juru rawat* - nurse 19.2N
raya: merayakan - to celebrate T8
rebus - to boil food 20.4; *merebus* - to boil food 20.4N; *direbus* - to be boiled (food) 20.4
rebuwes - driver's licence 22.4E

recek: recehan - coins 18.3N
rehat: berehat - to rest 11.2E
rekening - account, bill 15.4E
rem - brake T2; *rem tangan* - handbrake T2; *rem tidak makan* - the brakes aren't holding T2; *lepas rem* - to take your foot off the brake T2; *tekan rem* - to step on the brake T2; *merem* - to brake T2
remuk - smashed T2
renang: berenang - to swim 19.3
rencana - plans 21.2E
rendah - low 16.2E
rendam - to soak T9; *perendam bunyi, perendam letus* - silencer, muffler T2
repair - to repair T2
reparasi - repairs, to repair T2
resah - anxious, apprehensive, nervous T1
restoran - restaurant 8.1
Retno - name (f)
ribu - thousand 9.4
ribut - noisy 14.1E
ribut - storm T3; *ribut petir* - thunderstorm T3
rindu - to miss (emotionally) T6
ringan - light (in weight) 14.2
ringgit - Malaysian dollar 9.4N
rintik-rintik - to drizzle T3
risau - anxious, apprehensive, nervous T1
rits - zipper T7
ritsleting - zipper T7
roda - wheel T2
Rohana - name (f)
rok - skirt 7.3
rokok - cigarettes 8.5; *merokok* - to smoke 8.5
rosak - broken, damaged, destroyed, in disrepair, out of order, spoiled 18.2N; to break down 16.1E
Rosdiana - name (f)
roti - bread 8.5E
ruang - area, space, room 10.3; *ruang istirahat* - lounge 11.2; *ruang kuliah* - lecture room 10.3; *ruang tamu* - living room T11; *ruangan* - area space 10.3N
rumah - home 5.3; house 6.1N; *rumah makan* - 8.1N restaurant; *rumah sakit* - hospital 19.2; *Rumah Sakit Umum* -

General Hospital 17.2E; *rumah tangga* - household 16.4E
rumput - grass; *rumput laut* - seaweed T5
rupa - form, shape, looks, appearance 7.4;
rupanya - appearance 1-5A; it seems like; it appears as if 13.1E; *serupa* - like, similar to 15.3N
rupiah - Indonesian monetary unit 9.4
rusak - broken, damaged, destroyed, in disrepair, out of order, ruined, spoiled 18.2; to break down 16.1E
Rustam - name (m)

S

saat - whenever 11.4N, moment 25.2R; *saat ini* - at this time 23.2
sabar - patient 25.1; *bersabar* - to be patient T1
Sabtu - Saturday 12.2
sabun - soap 24.2; *sabun cukur* - shaving cream T4
sadar - to realise 24.5E
sains - science 5.2
saiz - size T7
saja - only, just 5.1; deliberately, on purpose 21.4N
sakat - to annoy P
sakit - sick 17.2E, 19.3; *sakit hati* - annoyed, irritated, resentful T1; *sakit kepala* - headache 19.3; *sakit perut* - stomach ache 19.3; *penyakit* - sickness, disease 22.4E
saku - pocket T7
salah - wrong, incorrect, at fault 4.2; mistaken 14.4; *salah faham* - to misunderstand 25.2R; *salah satunya* - one of 25.5R; *kesalahan* - error, mistake 25.5R; *salahnya* - a mistake 21.2
salai: salaian - grill T5
salak - to bark P
salat - ritual Moslem prayers performed five times a day T8
saleh - religious T8
salih - religious T8
saling - each other, one another 25.5R
salip - to overtake 17.3N; *menyalip* - to overtake 17.3N
salji - snow 23.2N

salju - snow 23.2
salur: menyalurkan - to channel (water, other fluids) 18.4R
sama - same 1.4N; with, together with 5.1, 9.3; *sama ada* - whether 14.2E; *sama dengan* - equals (mathematics) 13.4E; *sama-sama* - you're welcome 1.4N; *sama sekali* - at all 18.2E; *bersama* - together with, along with, at the same time as 12.5N; *persamaan* - similarity 15.2E
sambal - spicy condiments 16.2N
sambil - while 18.2
sampah - garbage 21.2R
sampai - to arrive at a particular destination 2.1N; up to, until 6.4, 13.2; to reach, get to 13.2N; so that 19.3, 25.3; *sampai habis* - completely (until the end) 22.2E; *sampai sekarang* - up to now 12.3; *kesempaian* - to be fulfilled 22.4N
sampan - boat (type) T10
samping: di samping - next to, beside 6.2; besides 19.4N
sampu - shampoo 24.2E
sana - there (further than *situ*) 2.1
sanak saudara - relatives 25.5R
sandal - sandal 7.3N
sandar: bersandar pada - to lean against 20.2R
sanga - dross P
sangat - very 14.1N
sangkut - to hang (as on a hook) 24.3; to get caught (as on a stone) T10; *tersangkut* - to get caught (as on a rock, nail) 24.3N; *penyangkut baju* - hanger T9
santai - to rest, relax 11.2N
Santi - name (f)
sapi - cow 23.2
sapu - to wipe, sweep T11; *penyapu* - broom T11
sarapan - to have breakfast 22.4E
sarung - sarong T4; *sarung jari* - thimble T7; *sarung kaki* - socks, stockings T7
sate - satay 25.4
satu - one 5.1; *satu dari* - one of 5.1N *satu sama lain* - one another, each other 16.4E
saudara - brother, sister 1.2; brothers and sisters 5.1

- saudari* - sister 1.2N
sauh - anchor T10; *buang sauh* - to drop anchor T10
Saul - name (m)
sawo - sapodilla (type of fruit) 20.2
saya - my 1.2; I 1.3; me 5.1
sayang - what a shame, pity 22.4
sayap: sayap roda - fender T2
sayur - vegetable 19.1
se- - one, combining form of *satu* 2.3N; prefix showing comparison 21.2
sebab - because 6.3; since 17.4E; *sebab apa* - why, what's the reason 6.3N
sebagai - as 5.3N
sebagian - some, a part of 9.4N
sebahagian - some, a part of 9.4N
sebaiknya - should 14.2; it is best to; it is preferable to 14.5N, 21.2N
sebaliknya - instead 18.4R; the other way around, on the contrary, on the other hand 22.4R
sebanyak - as much as, worth 18.4R
sebelah - side 13.2; next (as in "next door") 13.2N
sebelas - eleven 10.2
sebelum - before 14.4; *sebelumnya* - before, previously 17.4
sebenarnya - actually, in fact, really 12.3
sebentar - a moment 9.3N; for a moment 14.4; *sebentar lagi* - in a moment 9.3, 10.4
sebetuk - numerical classifier for curved objects (rings, hooks) T10
seberang: di seberang - across, on the other side 25.2; *menyeberang* - to cross (roads, rivers) 23.3
sebetulnya - actually, in fact, really 12.3N
secantik - as beautiful as 21.2
secepat - as fast as; *secepat apa pun* - no matter how early 22.2N; *secepat mungkin* - as fast as possible 9.2N
sedang - to be in the process of doing something 16.1; moderate, medium 16.1N; *Sedang mengapa?* - What are you doing? 8.1N
sedap - delicious, tasty, good 8.4N
sedar - to realise 24.5E
sedekah - alms T8
sedia - ready 11.4N; *sediakan* - to ready, prepare something 11.4N
sedih - sad 19.1E, 22.1
sedikit - a little 9.4; some 9.4E
segan - shy, embarrassed T1; lazy T1
segar - fresh 22.1E; energetic, refreshed T1
sehari-hari - daily 6-10A
seharusnya - should; to be obliged to 21.2
sehat - healthy 19.3
sejak - since, from 16.4
sejarah - history 22.1
sejuk - cool, cold 8.4N
sekali - very 8.3; at the same time, along with 12.5N; *sekali lagi* - again 2.3; *sekalian* - at the same time, together with, along with 12.5; *sekalian saja* - all together 23.4
sekarang - now 2.2
sekat - partition P
sekejap - a moment 9.3N; *sekejap lagi* - in a moment 9.3N
sekitar - about, approximately 21.1
sekolah - school 6.1; *sekolah dasar* - primary school 11-15A; *sekolah menengah (tengah)* - high school 11-15A
sekurang-kurangnya - at least 18.4
selain - besides, instead of 19.4; *selain daripada* - besides, instead of 19.4
selalu - always 10.2; *selalunya* - always 10.2N
selam: menyelam - to dive under the water, to go skin diving T5
selama - for (used in time expressions, such as "for a week") 12.4N
selamat - safe, used in greetings 1; uninjured, secure 18.2; *selamat jalan* - goodbye (said to one leaving) 18.4; *selamat tinggal* - goodbye (said to one remaining) 18.4; *ke-selamatan* - safety, security 18.2N
selamatan - party, reception, festive dinner T6
Selandia Baru - New Zealand 16.4R
Selasa - Tuesday 12.2
selatan - south 12.1
selekoh - curve, bend 17.2N
selepas - after 14.4N; *selepas itu* - after that 14.4N
selera - appetite 6-10
selesai - to end, finish 10.2; to be finished 11.4;

- solved 20.3E; **selesaikan** - to finish 11.4N; to solve 22.2E; **diselesaikan** - to be finished 22.3
- selesma** - a cold; to have a cold 19.3N
- selimut** - blanket 24.3
- selipar** - slipper 7.3N
- selok: selokan** - drain, ditch 17.2
- selsema** - a cold; to have a cold 19.3N
- seluar** - pants, trousers 7.3N; **seluar mandi** - bathers, swimming trunks T5
- semalam** - last night; yesterday 11.2N
- semangat** - spirit (as in "team spirit") T1; **bersemangat** - spirited T1
- semangka** - watermelon 20.2
- sembahyang** - to pray T8
- sempat** - to whip P
- sembilan** - nine 5.1
- sembilang** - fish (type) P
- sembuh** - to recover, get well 23.1
- sembur** - to spray T9
- sementara** - while, whereas 18.2N, 22.4R
- semir** - to polish T2
- sempat** - to have the chance, time or opportunity to something 10.2; **kesempatan** - chance, opportunity 10.2N
- sempit** - narrow 17.3
- semprot** - to spray T9
- semua** - all 8.3N; **semuanya** - in all 8.3
- semut** - ant T5; **kesemutan** - numb; to fall asleep (a limb) 19.3E
- sen** - cent 8.5E, 9.4
- senang** - easy 11.4N; to be free; to have time to do something 11.3N; happy T1; **bersenang-senang** - to have a good time 22.2
- sendiri** - the only one 5.1; on one's own 12.1; oneself 14.2; **sendirian** - alone 25.5
- sendok** - spoon 15.2; ladle 15.2N
- sengaja** - deliberately, on purpose 21.4
- Senin** - Monday 12.2
- sentimeter** - centimetre 18.4N
- senyum** - to smile 12.5
- seorang** - alone, just one person 5.1N; someone 8.2N
- sepana** - spanner T2; **sepana tayar** - tyre spanner T2
- sepanjang** - throughout, the whole (day, night), along (a road, river) 20.2E
- sepantasnya** - should; it is fitting or proper that 21.2N
- sepatu** - shoes 7.3
- sepatutnya** - should 21.1N
- sepeda** - bicycle 4.4E, 6.1; **sepeda motor** - motorcycle 6.1
- sepenuhnya** - fully 25.2R
- seperai** - sheet 24.3
- seperempat** - one fourth, one quarter 10.3
- seperti** - like 8.4N, 16.2; **seperti ini** - like this 8.4N; **seperti itu** - like that 8.4N
- sepi** - quiet, desolate T1
- sepit baju** - clothes peg T9
- September** - September 13.3
- sepuluh** - ten 5.1
- sepupu** - cousin 23.3
- serah: terserah kamu** - it's up to you 19.1
- serakah** - greedy, selfish T1
- sering** - frequently 10.2N; **sering kali** - often, frequently, many times 13.5, 22.3E
- serius** - serious 22.3
- serong** - crooked, slanted T11
- seronok** - happy T1
- serta** - along with, together with, as well as 23.4R
- serupa** - like, similar to 15.3N
- servis** - service T2
- sesal** - to regret, feel sorry 22.2N; **menyesal** - to regret, to feel sorry 22.2N; **nyesal** - to regret, to feel sorry 22.2
- sesat** - lost; to lose one's way 23.3E
- sesuai** - suitable T7
- sesuatu** - something 8.2N
- sesudah** - after (something); **sesudah itu** - afterwards, then 14.4
- sesuka hati** - as one pleases; to one's heart content 19.1N
- sesukamu** - it's up to you 19.1N
- setahu saya** - as far as I know 12.4
- setakat ini** - up to now 12.3N
- setem** - stamp 17.4E
- setempat** - local 16.4R
- setengah** - one half; thirty (as in "one thirty") 10.1
- seterika** - an iron; to iron T9
- setiap** - each, every 13.3N, 18.4

- setip** - eraser 3.2N
setir - steering wheel 6.1N, T2; **pegang setir** - to hold the steering wheel T2; **menyetir** - to drive 6.1N; to steer T2
setop - to stop T2; **setopan** - traffic light, stop light 17.3
setuju - to agree 10.4; **persetujuan** - agreement 10.4N
sewa - to rent 12.1; **sewakan** - to rent out 12.1N
sewaktu - while, during 18.2N
si - noun particle used to refer to someone possessing the characteristics of the noun, verb or adjective which follows (as in **si pencuri** "the robber") 18.4R
sial: **sialan** - damn 25.1
siang - noon 1.1; daytime, daylight 1.1N
siang sisik - to scale a fish T10
siap - ready, prepared 11.4; **bersiap** - to get ready T4; **siapkan** - to ready, prepare something 11.4N
siapa - who 1.2; **Siapa ni?** - Who's calling? 9.4N; **siapa saja** - whoever 8.2N; **siapa-siapa** - anyone 8.2N
sibuk - busy 11.3; crowded 20.3E
sidai - to hang something out to dry 24.3E
sifat - attitude T1
sih - emphatic particle 21.2
sihat - healthy 19.3N
sikat - comb 24.3E; brush; to brush T11; **sikat gigi** - toothbrush; to brush the teeth T4
sikit - a little 9.4N
sila: **bersila** - cross-legged 15.3
sila: **silakan** - please 2.1
silah - please 2.1N
silap mata - magic 19.2E
silencer - silencer, muffler T2
siling - ceiling 3.1N
SIM (Surat Izin Mengemudi) - driver's licence 22.4E
simpan - to keep; to put away, save 14.2
simpang - intersection, junction 17.3N; corner 21.4E
simpati: **bersimpati** - sympathetic T1
simpuh: **bersimpuh** - to sit with legs to one side 15.3N
sinagoga - synagogue T8
singa - lion P
Singapura - Singapore 5.3E
singah - to stop by, drop in 12.1N
singgung: **tersinggung** - hurt, offended 25.2E
singkat - short T7
sini - here 2.1
sinyal - signal T2
siput - snail, clam, shell T5
sisik - scales T10; **siang sisik**, **buang sisik** - to scale a fish T10
sisir - comb 24.3E; brush T4
siswa - student in primary school (masculine and general) 1.1N
siswi - student in primary school (female) 1.1N
situ - there 2.1
skirt - skirt 7.3N
soal: **soalnya** - the problem is 21.3
sobek - to rip, tear 24.3E
sodok - shovel T5
sofa - sofa T11
Sofiyah - name (m)
solat - ritual Moslem prayers performed five times a day T8
solek: **bersolek** - to put on make-up T4
sombong - conceited, proud T1
sonder - without 23.3E
sopan - polite; **kurang sopan**, **tidak sopan** - impolite 15.3E; **sopan-santun** - polite, politeness 15.3E
sopir - driver 6.1N, 17.3E; **menyopir** - to drive a car 6.1N
sore - afternoon 1.1; **masih sore** - still early in the evening 5.5
sosok badan - figure 25.2R
sotong - squid T5
Spanyol - Spanish, Spain 7.1, 7.1N
spare part - spare part T2
spark - spark plug T2
spatbor - fender T2
spion - rear-view mirror T2
stasiun - station 17.2E
stereng - steering wheel T2
stesen - station 17.2E; **stesen minyak** - petrol station 17.4E
stoking - socks, stockings T7

struktur - structure 1.1
suami - husband 24.2; **suami-istri** - husband and wife T6
suara - voice 25.2E
suatu - a 8.2N; **sesuatu** - something 8.2N; **suatu tempat** - somewhere 8.2N
suci - pure T8
sudah - already 7.4; have (showing completed action) 11.2; **sudah tentu** - certainly 14.3; **sesudah** - after (something); **sesudah itu** - afterwards, then 14.4
sudi - willing T1
sudu - spoon 15.2N
suhu - temperature 19.4N
suis - switch T2; **petik suis** - to switch on T2
sujud - to bow from a kneeling position so that the head touches the floor T8
suka - to like, care for 6.1N; **suka hati** - it's up to you, as you wish 19.1N; **sesuka hati** - as one pleases, to one's heart content 19.1N; **sesukamu** - it's up to you 19.1N
sukar - difficult 11.4N
sukses - success 13.2E
suku - quarter, one fourth 10.3N
suku bangsa - ethnic group 23.4R
suku cadang - spare part T2
sulam - to embroider T7
sulit - difficult 11.4; **kesulitan** - difficulty, problem 18.2E
sulung; **anak sulung** - firstborn; the oldest child in the family 15.4N
sumbang; **sumbangan** - contribution T8
sumbat - clogged, to plug up, clog P
sunat - to circumcise T8
sungai - river 17.2
sunnguh-sunnguh - hard, diligently 22.4
sunyi - quiet, desolate 14.1E, T1
supaya - so that 25.2
surat - letter 11.3E; **surat kabar** - newspaper 11.1; **surat khabar** - newspaper 11.1N
suruh - to tell someone to do something; to order 10.4
susah - difficult 11.4N; **susah hati** - to feel bad 22.3N; depressed, troubled T1; **kesusahan** - difficulty, problem 18.2E
susu - milk 8.2; **susu segar** - fresh milk 8.2N
susul - to follow closely behind; to follow

and catch up with 17.3N; **menyusul** - to follow closely behind 17.3N; **nyusul** - to follow and catch up with 17.3
syampu - shampoo 24.2E
syarah; **pensyarah** - university lecturer 1.1N
syiling - small change, loose change; coins 18.3N
syukur; **bersyukur** - to give thanks T8; **syukurlah** - thanks to God T8
syurga - heaven T8

t

tabiat - character, personality T1
tablet - tablet, pill 19.4
tabrak - to hit, bump into, crash into, collide with 23.3; **menabrak** - to hit, bump into 18.2N; **nabrak** - to collide with, crash into 18.2; **ketabrak** - to hit, crash into, collide with 23.3
tadi - earlier, before 8.2; **tadi malam** - last night 11.2
tahan - to stop, detain 17.3; to hold (as the breath) 19.4; to withstand 19.4N; **tahan air** - waterproof T3; **ditahan** - to be stopped, detained 17.3
tahu - to know 3.2; **setahu saya** - as far as I know 12.4
tahun - year 12.2E, 13.3
taip - to type 19.2E
tajam - sharp T10
tak - no, not (short for **tidak**) 2.3N
takat; **setakat ini** - up to now 12.3N
taksi - taxi 6.1
takung; **bertakung** - stagnant, standing (water) 23.2N
takut - afraid, frightened 18.2E
tali - cord, rope T9; **tali jemuran** - clothes line T9; **tali leher** - a tie T7; **tali nylon** - fishing line T10; **tali pengaman** seat belt T2; **tali pinggang** - belt T7; **tali pinggang keselamatan** seat belt T2; **tali tangsi** - fishing line T10
tamak - greedy, selfish T1
tamasya; **bertamasya** - to picnic 13.5E, 19.3; to go on an excursion 13.5E
tambah - to add to 8.3E, 18.3; plus 13.4E; to increase 16.3N; **bertambah** - to increase

- 16.3; **tambahan** - additional, an addition, extra 1.1
- tambang** - fare 21.1E
- Tamil** - Tamil 7.1E
- tampak**: **tampaknya** - it seems like; it appears as if 13.1E, 21.3
- tampan** - handsome 6.2N
- tamu** - guest, visitor 2.3N, 11.2N
- tanda** - sign, mark; **tanda kotor** - stain T9
- tandas** - toilet 23.4N
- tangan** - hand, arm 4.4; **dari tangan orang lain** - second hand 24.5E
- tangga** - stairs, staircase 18.2E
- tanggal** - date 13.3
- tanggal**: **tanggalkan** - to remove; to strip or pull off T11
- tanggung**: **tanggungkan** - to postpone 17.1N
- tangis** - to cry P; **menangis** - to cry 12.5
- tangkap** - to catch, capture T10; **tangkap gambar** - to take a picture, photograph 25.3N; **menangkap** - to catch, capture 17.3N; **ditangkap** - to be caught, captured 17.3
- tangki** - tank; **tangki bensin** - petrol tank T2
- tangkis** - to parry P
- tanpa** - without 23.3E
- tante** - aunt 5.3N, 23.3
- tanya** - to ask a question 2.3; **pertanyaan** - question 10.3E; **tanya-tanya** - to ask repeatedly 15.4
- tapi** - but 12.3
- tari**: **menari** - to dance (traditional) 25.1N
- tarik** - to pull 22.3E; **tarik lonceng** - to set the alarm T4; **menarik** - interesting, attractive 15.3; **tertarik** - to find something interesting; to be interested in 15.3N
- tarikh** - era P
- taruh** - to put, add 8.2; **taruh kanji** - to starch T9; **taruh kereta** - to park 6.2N
- tas** - bag 4.4E, 7.5
- tasik** - lake T10
- taufan** - typhoon T3
- taukeh** - owner of a shop 12.3E
- tawar** - lacking in taste; **tawar hati** - disinclined, dispirited, reluctant T1; **kopi tawar** - coffee without sugar 8.2N
- tawar** - to bargain 20.2N
- tayang**: **tayangkan** - to show a film, movie 24.2E
- tayar** - tyre 18.1N; **tayar licin** - bald (a tyre) T2
- tebal** - thick 14.1; heavy (clothing) 24.1E
- teduh**: **di tempat yang teduh** - in the shade T5; **berteduh** - to take shelter 23.2
- teh** - tea 8.2
- tekan** - to press down on; **tekan gas**, **tekan minyak** - to step on the accelerator T2; **tekan tombol** - to switch on T2; **tekanan** - pressure 18.2; **tekanan angin** - air pressure 18.2
- teknik** - technical 19.2E
- teksi** - taxi 6.1N
- telepon** - telephone 9.4N; **pondok telepon** - telephone booth 13.2N
- telegram** - telegram; 19.2E
- telepon** - telephone; to telephone 9.4; a telephone call 19.2; **telepon umum** - public telephone 13.2; **menelepon** - to telephone 9.4N
- teler** - exhausted 19.3E
- televisi** - television 12.5E
- televisyen** - television 12.5E
- telinga** - ear 4.3
- telur** - egg 19.1
- teman** - friend 9.3
- tembikai** - watermelon 20.2N
- tempah** - to reserve; to have made to order; **tempah baju** - to have clothes made to order T7
- tempat** - place 5.4; **tempat barang-barang** - boot of a car T2; **tempat tidur** - 19.2E, 24.3; **setempat** - local 16.4R
- tempoh** - time P
- temu**: **bertemu** - to meet 6.4N; **ketemu** - to meet 6.4, to see 14.3; **temukan** - to find 24.3; **pertemuan** - meeting 17.1N
- tenang** - calm, relaxed T1
- tengah** - middle 1.1N, 13.2E; to be in the process of doing something 16.1N; **tengah hari** - noon 1.1N; **tengah malam** - midnight 17.3E, 22.2; **setengah** - one half; thirty (as in ("one thirty")) 10.1
- tenggara** - southeast 22.1
- tenggelam** - to sink 23.3N; **mati tenggelam** -

to drown 23.3N
tengkar: bertengkar - to argue 22.3
tengok - to look at 9.1N
tenis - tennis 19.3E
tentang - about, regarding 10.1N, 12.4
tentu - certainly 9.3; **tentu saja** - for sure, certainly 8.5; **sudah tentu** - for sure, for certain, certainly 14.3, 16.2E; **menentu** - to be certain 23.1
tepat - exactly 10.3N; **tepatnya** - exactly 10.3
tepi - next to, beside 6.2N
ter- - verbal and adjectival prefix 11.3
teragak - to hesitate T1
terang - light, bright 15.1; clear T3; to come out (the sun) 23.1E; **terang aja** - clearly, obviously 23.3; **terang bulan** full moon 24.3E; **terangkan** - to explain 15.1N, 25.2R; **keterangan** - information 15.1N
terapung - to float T5
terbakar - on fire, burning 15.2E
terbalik - overturned 18.2E
terbang - to fly 6.1N
terburu-buru - to be in a hurry 16.4
tercapai - to be reached, obtained, fulfilled 22.4
tergantung pada - to depend upon 13.5
tergelak - to laugh 12.5N
tergelincir - to skid T2; to slip T3
tergenang - stagnant, standing (water) 23.2N
tergilas - to run over T2
teriak - to shout, yell 16.1
terima - to receive 1.4N; to accept 24.4E; **terima kasih** - thank you 1.4; **berterima kasih** - to say thank you T6
terjadi - to happen, occur 23.3E
terjemah: terjemahkan - to translate 13.5R
terjun - to jump, dive T5
terkejut - surprised, startled, taken aback T1
terkunci - locked 25.1E
terlalu - too, very 9.4; so very 16.1; **terlalu malam** - late at night 22.2N
terlambat - late 2.1
terlibat - involved, implicated 16.1N
termasuk - including 18.2E
terminal - terminal; **terminal bis** - bus terminal 17.2E
ternganga - open (the mouth), agape 23.3

terperanjat - surprised, startled, taken aback T1
terpulang kepada kamu - it's up to you 19.1N
tersangkut - to get caught (as on a rock, nail) 24.3N
terserah kamu - it's up to you 19.1
tersinggung - offended, hurt 25.2E
tertarik - to find something interesting; to be interested in 15.3N
tertawa - to laugh 12.5N
tertidur - to fall asleep 11.2E
teruk - seriously 18.2N
terung - eggplant 20.4
terus - straight ahead; to continue 13.2
tes - test 22.1N
tetangga - neighbour 16.4E
tetap - fixed, set 20.2N, still 25.5R; **harga tetap** - a fixed price 20.2N
tetapi - but 12.3N
tgl - date (short for *tanggal*) 13.3N
tian - womb P
tiang - pole, post 18.2; **tiang lampu** - lamp post 18.2
tiap - each, every 13.3; **setiap** - each, every 13.3N, 18.4; **tiap-tiap** - each, every 13.3N
tiba - to arrive 2.1N
tiba-tiba - suddenly 23.1
tidak - no, not 2.3; **tidak apa-apa** - it doesn't matter, that's all right 8.3; **tidak begitu** - not very 5.4; **tidak berapa** - not very 5.4N; **tidak hanya** - not only 20.3E; **tidak lagi** - not anymore 11.3N; **tidak perlu** - there is no need to 16.2; **tidak usah** - that's not necessary 8.3
tidur - to sleep; to go to bed, nap 10.1; **tertidur** - to fall asleep 11.2E
tiga - three 5.1; **tiga puluh** - thirty 5.1N; **ketiga** - third 21.2; **pertigaan** - T-junction 17.3N
tikar - mat 15.3
tiket - ticket 18.4E
tikus - mouse, rat 25.3E
tilam - mattress 24.3N
timba - pail T5
timpuh: bertimpuh - to sit with legs to one side 15.3N

timun - cucumber 20.4N
timur - east 12.1
tin - tin, can 3.4N
tindih - overlapping P
tindik - pierced (the ears) P
tinggal - to live, reside; to stay remain 1.3, 1.3N; **tinggal bersama-sama** - to live together T6; **meninggal dunia** - to die 17.4E
tinggi - tall, high 7.4
tingkah: bertingkah - to act, behave T1; **tingkah laku** - actions, behaviour T1
tingkap - window 3.1N
tingkat: meningkat - to increase 18.4R
Tini - name (f)
Tionghoa - Chinese 7.1N
Tionggok - China 7.1N
tipis - thin 14.1
tipu: menipu - to cheat, deceive, trick 19.3E
tirai - curtain T4
tisik: menisik - to darn T7
titi - footbridge P
titik - drop, dot P
titip - to deposit, hand over 6.2N
tiub - tube 18.4E
tiup: bertiuip - to blow (the wind) T3
toko - store, shop 6.1
tokong - Chinese temple T8
tolak - minus 13.4E; to push, shove 22.2E; to refuse 25.1; **menolak** - to refuse 25.1N; **bertolak** - to leave 10.1N
tolong - please 2.3; to help 2.3N; **menolong** - to help 13.4, 16.3; **pertolongan** - help 10.3E
tomat - tomato 20.4
tomato - tomato 20.4N
tombol - switch T2; **tekan tombol** - to switch on T2
ton - ton 21.1
tongkat - cane (walking stick) 20.2R
Tono - name (m)
tonton - to see (a show, movie) 12.4N; **menonton** - to look at, observe, watch; to see a movie, show 12.4N
topan - typhoon T3
topi - hat 25.1E
topik - topic 23.4R

traktir - to treat 8.3
transportasi - transportation 6-10A
truk - truck 17.2
T-shirt - T-shirt 7.3N
tu - that (short for **itu**) 3.1N
tua - old (people) 7.5; dark (colours) 4.1N
tuah - lucky P
tuala - towel 24.2N
tuan - Mr, Sir 1.2; owner 12.3E; **tuan rumah** - home owner, landlord; host 14.2E; **tuan-tuan dan puan-puan** - ladies and gentlemen 9.3E
tuang - to pour T9
tub - tube 18.4E
tugas - duty, task, assignment 10.4N; **tugasan** - assignment 10.4N
tuh - that (variant of **itu**) 3.1N
Tuhan - God T8
tuju: menuju - to head in the direction of, to head toward 18.4R; **setuju** - to agree 10.4; **persetujuan** - agreement 10.4N; **tujuan** - aim, goal 25.2
tujuh - seven 5.1
tukang - expert, specialist 19.2N
tukar - to change, exchange 25.1N; **tukar gigi** - to shift gears
tulis - to write 11.3
tumbang - to fall over (as a tree) T3
tumben - expression indicating surprise 20.1N
tumis - to saute 21.2R
tumpah - to spill T9
tumpang - to get a lift 6.1N; **tumpang bertanya** - to excuse yourself when asking a question 13.2E; **menumpang** - to get a lift 6.1; **numpang** - to get lift 6.1N; **Numpang tanya** - May I ask a question? 13.2E; **penumpang** - passenger 18.2
tumpul - dull T10
tunang: bertunangan - to be engaged (to be married) T6
tunda - to postpone 17.1N; **menunda** - to postpone 17.4N
tunduk - to bow T8; **tunduk kepala** - to bow the head T8
tunggu - to wait; to wait for 2.1; **tunggu sebentar** - to wait a minute 10.4; **menunggu** - to wait; to wait for 2.1N, 9.3; **nunggu** - to

wait, to wait for 2.1N
tunjuk: menunjuk - to point 4.3; **tunjukkan** - to point 4.3N; to show 13.1; **pertunjukan** - show 10.3
tuntut: penuntut - university student 1.1N, 8.5N
turun - to get off; to climb down, descend 6.3; **turun tangga** - to go down the stairs T11
turut: menurut saya - as far as I'm concerned 12.5N
tutup - to close 10.3E, 10.4; to turn off (as a light) 24.1N; **penutup** - ending 17.1N
TV - TV 24.1

U

uang - money 8.5E, 9.4; **uang kecil** - small change, loose change 18.3; **uang kembali** - change (returned after a transaction) 18.4N; **uang receh** - small change, loose change, coins 18.3N
ubah - to change in form or appearance T11; **berubah** - to change, alter 23.1
ubat - medicine 19.4N; **ubat gigi** - toothpaste T4; **ubat gosok** - polish T2
ubi - edible tubers 20.4N; **ubi kentang** - potato 20.4N
ucap: mengucapkan - to utter, pronounce; **mengucapkan selamat** - to offer congratulations T6; **ucapkan** - to say, utter, pronounce 2.3; **ucapkan selamat, ucapkan tahniah** - to offer congratulations T6; **ucapan** - utterance, pronunciation 8.3E
udah - already, showing completed action (short for **sudah**) 11.2N, 15.1
udang - prawn T10
udara - air; weather 8.4E
Udin - name (m)
uji: ujian - test 13.3E, 22.1
ujung - end 13.2; edge 13.2N
ukur - to measure T7; **ukuran** - measurement T7
ulam - raw fruits, leaves eaten with a meal 16.2N
ulang - to repeat 2.3; **ulang tahun** - birthday, anniversary 14.4E; **kaji ulang** - review 5.4E; **berulang kali** - repeatedly 25.2R; **ngulang** to repeat 23.4R

ular - snake 17.4E
umpan - bait T10
umur - age 13.4; **berumur** - to be a particular age 13.4N
undang - to invite 12.2E; **mengundang** - to invite 12.3; **undangan** - invitation 12.3N
undur - to backup, reverse T2; **mengundur** - to draw back, withdraw; to postpone 17.1N
universitas - university 5.2
universiti - university 5.2N
untuk - for, in order to, for the purpose of 12.4; **untuk saya** - as far as I'm concerned 12.5N
untung - lucky, fortunate 18.2E
upih - areca palm sheath P
upik - address for daughters P
usah: tidak usah - it's not necessary to, there is no need to, it doesn't pay to 8.3; **nggak usah** - it doesn't pay to 8.3N
ustaz - religious teacher P
utara - north 12.1

V

vokal - vowel P
voltase - voltage regulator T2

W

wafat - to die P
wah! - how terrible 16.3
wakaf - religious donation P
waktu - a period of time 8.3N; when, at the time 11.2, 24.3; whenever 11.4N; **pada waktu yang sama** - along with, at the same time as 12.5N; **sewaktu** - while, during 18.2N
walau macam mana pun - no matter how much 22.2N
walaupun - even if, even though, although 19.4, 22.4
wang - money 8.5E; **wang kecil** - small change, loose change 18.3N
wanita - woman 5.1N
warna - colour 4.1
warta berita - news report 12.5E
warung - food stall 8.1N; **warung kopi** -

coffee shop 8.1; **warung nasi** - small restaurant or food stall serving meals 8.1N
wayang - drama performance 10.3; **wayang gambar** - movie, film 10.3N; **wayang golek** - traditional performance (type) 10.3N; **wayang kulit** - shadow play 10.3; **wayang wong** - traditional performance (type) 10.3N
WC (wese) - toilet 23.4N
wiper - windscreen wiper T2
Wirno - name (m)

y

ya - yes 3.4; used as a tag question 5.2
Yahudi - a Jew; Jewish T8
yaitu - that is to say 18.4R
yakah - is that so 23.3N

yakin - certain, sure 13.5N
yang - nominal particle; that 2.3; who, that, which (relative pronoun) 3.1N; **yang mana** - which 10.3
yar - yard (unit of measure) 23.4
Yeni - name (f)
Yesus Kristus - Jesus Christ T8
yuk - let's go, come on (short for **ayuk**, a variant of **ayo**) 8.1N
Yuni - name (f)

z

zakat-fitrah - tithe T8
zaman - era, time 21.2R
zikir - hymn, chant T8; **berzikir** - to chant T8
zip - zipper T7