

TULISAN 6

SEBAB DAN AKIBAT

Cause and Effect

When we look at cause and effect sequences, we look at the effect one event has on another. In this section we will be looking first at particular effects, and then indicating the causes that brought these events about. This is somewhat different from the writing tasks in Section 9 *Prediction and Inference* and Section 10 *Hypothesis*. In these sections we begin with a set of possible causes, and then attempt to indicate what type of effects they will have.

There is not only a one to one relationship between a cause and effect. We can also have a chain of cause and effect sequences. In Exercise 6.2, for example, heavy rain in Jakarta caused floods. The floods subsequently caused traffic jams, which in turn led to several other problems, such as making people late for work.

ISTILAH

Kerana ___
Because ___

Karena ___
Because ___

Oleh kerana ___, *terdapat* ___
Because of / Owing to ___ we find ___

Oleh karena ___, *terdapat* ___
Because of / Owing to ___ we find ___

___ *jadi*, ___
___ so / therefore / consequently ___

___ *jadi*, ___
___ so / therefore / consequently ___

Jika ___ *adalah benar*, *jadi* ___
If ___ is true, then ___

Jika ___ *adalah benar*, *jadi* ___
If ___ is true, then ___

Dengan itu, ___
Because of this, ___

Dengan itu, ___
Because of this, ___

sebab / alasan
reason

sebabnya / alasan
reason