

TULISAN 9

RAMALAN DAN SANGKAAN

Prediction and Inference

When we make predictions we indicate what we believe will happen at some time in the future. To make such predictions, we draw inferences from the information we have available at the present time, and then indicate in some logical way how this will lead to changes over the course of time. Predictions must always be based on some justifiable body of evidence.

Predictions may take the form of generalisations which are supported by example or fact. They may also take the form of cause and effect sequences, or sequences arranged in chronological order where the final event is seen as a natural consequence of what has come before.

ISTILAH

Dari ___ saya boleh agak ___
From ___ I can infer that ___

Dari ___ saya bisa duga ___
From ___ I can infer that ___

Saya agak memang ___
I can safely guess that ___

Saya duga memang ___
I can safely guess that ___

Dari dasar ___ kita boleh mengatakan

Dengan dasar ___ kita bisa mengatakan

On the basis of ___ we can say ___

On the basis of ___ we can say ___

Berdasarkan ___ kita boleh meramalkan

Berdasarkan ___ kita bisa meramalkan

On the basis of ___ we can predict ___

On the basis of ___ we can predict ___

Berdasarkan kedudukan ___ saya meramalkan ___

Berdasarkan kedudukan ___ saya meramalkan ___

Based on the state of ___ I predict that

Based on the state of ___ I predict that